

# National Income Dynamics Study Wave 5 2017 Adult (15+) Questionnaire

## Respondent details

<b>A1</b> <i>name</i>	First name	
<b>A2</b> <i>surname</i>	Surname	
<b>A3</b> <i>name_o</i>	Any other names by which this person is known?	

## Location – How to find this person

<b>A4a</b>	Apartment number (if any)		
<b>A4b</b>	Street Address (if any)		
<b>A5a</b>	Local Area Type	Suburb	1
		Rural	2
		Farm	3
		Informal Settlement	4
		Other (Specify)	5
		Don't know	-9
	Refused	-8	
<b>A5</b>	Suburb or Village		
<b>A6</b>	Town or City		
<b>A6.1</b>	Province		
<b>A7</b>	Post Code		
<b>A7a</b>	Description of how to find and identify the dwelling		
<b>A8</b>	Daytime telephone number		
<b>A9</b>	Evening telephone number		
<b>A10</b>	Other telephone number		
<b>A11</b>	Email contact		

## Interviewer Details

<b>A13</b> <i>intrv_name</i>	Interviewer Name	
<b>A14</b> <i>intrv</i>	Date of interview (dd/mm/yyyy)	__/__/____
<b>A15</b> <i>intrvsrt</i>	Interview start time	__:__:__

## Appointments Log

	Date (dd/mm/yyyy)	Time	Outcome (drop down list)	Any new phone number/email addresses discovered
<b>A16.1</b>	__/__/____	<b>A16.2</b> __:__:__	<b>A16.3</b>	<b>A16.4</b>
<b>A17.1</b>	__/__/____	<b>A17.2</b> __:__:__	<b>A17.3</b>	<b>A17.4</b>

## Refusals (if applicable)

<b>A22</b> <i>refexpl</i>	What is the <u>main</u> reason for refusal?	Too busy	1
		Not interested/waste of time	2
		Questionnaire too personal/too intrusive	3
		Don't trust surveys	4
		Never do surveys	5
		Too old	6
		Other (Specify)	7
		Sickness/ Recent Death/ Recent childbirth	8
		It took too long last time	9
<b>A23</b> <i>refint</i>	Degree of interaction with person refusing	None – Refused NIDS pamphlet	1
		Very little – they cut me short, said no thanks	2
		Some – Got to say I was doing an important survey	3
		A fair amount – got to show them the brochure, and spend a bit of time trying to talk them around	4
<b>A24</b> <i>refgen</i>	Gender of person refusing (Drop down list)	Male	Female
<b>A25</b> <i>refage</i>	Age of person refusing		
<b>A26</b>	Comments regarding the refusal		



**N.i.D.S.**  
NATIONAL INCOME DYNAMICS STUDY

## **Adult (15+) Questionnaire Wave 5 2017**

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## Section Aa

**INTERVIEWER READ OUT:** We contact some respondents to make sure you are happy with the way this interview was undertaken and to confirm we have taken your answers correctly. We would like to confirm your contact details

<b>Aa1</b>	What would be the best number to contact you on during the day? <b>Interviewer:</b> <b>Include area codes for landline numbers</b>	-----
<b>Aa2</b>	What would be the best number to contact you on during the evening? <b>Interviewer:</b> <b>Include area codes for landline numbers</b>	-----
<b>Aa3</b>	Is there any other number we should try? <b>Interviewer:</b> <b>Include area codes for landline numbers</b>	-----

## Section B: Demographics

<b>INTERVIEWER READ OUT:</b> We would like to ask you some questions about your background.				<b>Validation Rule</b>	<b>Skips</b>	
<b>CB1a</b>	<b>Computer check:</b> Is this person the same person who has filled in the household roster?	Yes		1	B4.1	
		No		2		
<b>B1</b> <i>dob_d</i> <i>dob_m</i> <i>dob_y</i>	What is your date of birth? <b>Interviewer: If don't know write "-9". If refused write "-8"</b>  <i>No display</i>	<i>ADOBDate</i> <b>SD</b>  <b>dd</b>	<i>ADOBMonth</i>  <b>mm</b>	<i>ADOBYear</i>  <b>year</b>	<i>Warn if panel value!=current value</i>	
<b>B2</b> <i>gen</i>	What is your gender?  <i>Display: ADGender</i>	Male		1	<i>Warn if ADGender!=current value</i>	
		Female		2		
		Refused		-8		
		Don't Know		-9		
<b>B3</b> <i>popgrp</i>	What population group do you belong to?  <i>Display: ADPopGrp</i>	African		1		
		Coloured		2		
		Asian/Indian		3		
		White		4		
		Other (specify) <i>popgrp_o</i>		5		
		Refused		-8		
<b>B4.1</b> <i>parhpid</i>	Is your spouse or partner part of this household? If so, please list them.	PID of all living adults 15 and older				B6.3 B5.1 B6.1 B6.1 B7 B7
		No, spouse or partner is deceased		44		
		No, spouse not part of this household		77		
		No, partner not part of this household		66		
		No, no spouse or partner		0		
		Don't know		-9		
		Refused		-8		
<b>B4.2</b> <i>mar</i>	Are you formally married or living together? (Include customary or traditional marriages as 'Formally married')	Formally married		1		B5.2 B6.1 B7 B7
		Living together		2		
		Not living together		3		
		Don't know		-9		
		Refused		-8		
<b>B5.1</b> <i>mary_m</i>	How many years have you been married to this partner? <b>Interviewer: If less than 1 year, write 1 If don't know write "-9". If refused write "-8"</b>	Number of years				B7
<b>B5.2</b> <i>mary_l</i>	How many years have you been living together with this partner? <b>Interviewer: If less than 1 year, write 1 If don't know write "-9". If refused write "-8"</b>	Number of years				
<b>B6.1</b> <i>evmar</i>	Have you ever been married? (Include customary or traditional marriages)	Yes		1		B7 B7 B7
		No		2		
		Don't know		-9		
		Refused		-8		
<b>B6.2</b> <i>curmarst</i>	Are you currently married, widowed, divorced or separated?	Married		1		B7 B6.4 B7 B7
		Widow/Widower		2		
		Divorced or separated		3		
		Refused		-8		
		Don't Know		-9		
<b>B6.3</b> <i>timewid</i>	How long have you been widowed? <b>Interviewer: If less than 1 year, write 1 If don't know write "-9". If refused write "-8"</b>	Number of years				B7
<b>B6.4</b> <i>timediv</i>	How long have you been divorced or separated from your last partner? <b>Interviewer: If less than 1 year, write 1 If don't know write "-9". If refused write "-8"</b>	Number of years				B7

				Validation Rule	Skips
<b>B7</b> <i>lng</i>	Which language do you usually speak at home? <b>Interviewer: See code sheet for Language codes</b> <i>Display: ADLanguages</i>	Language			
		If other, (specify) <i>lng_o</i>			
		Refused		-8	
<b>B8</b> <i>slpw</i>	Over the past 7 nights, how many nights did you sleep under this roof? <b>Interviewer: If all, write 7. If don't know write "-9". If refused write "-8"</b>				
<b>B9</b> <i>slpm</i>	Over the past month, how many nights did you sleep under this roof? <b>Interviewer: If all, write 31</b> <b>If don't know write "-9". If refused write "-8"</b>				

<b>INTERVIEWER READ OUT:</b> Now we would like to know about the different places that you have lived.						Validation Rule	Skips
<b>B10</b> <i>lvevoth</i>	Have you ever lived in another suburb/town/village?			Yes	1		
				No	2		CC1.1
				Don't know	-8		CC1.1
				Refused	-9		CC1.1
<b>CB11</b>	Do we have valid birth location information? <i>Best_brn = 1</i>			Yes	1		CB12.1
				No	2		
<b>B11</b> <i>brndc</i>	Where were you born? <b>Interviewer: If don't know write "-9". If refused write "-8"</b>	Suburb/Village <i>brnsub</i> <b>SD</b>	Town/City <i>brntwn</i> <b>SD</b>	Province <b>See code sheet for Province codes</b> <i>brnprov</i>	Country (If not South Africa) <i>brncc</i>		
<b>CB12.1</b>	Computer Check: Is DOB year > 1994			Yes	1		CB13
				No	2		
<b>CB12.2</b>	Do we have valid 1994 province information? <i>Best_lv94 = 1</i>			Yes	1		CB13
				No	2		
<b>B12</b> <i>lv94prov</i>	In which province were you living in 1994? <b>Interviewer: If don't know write "-9". If refused write "-8"</b>						
<b>CB13</b>	Computer Check: Were you interviewed in Wave 4? <i>{ls w4_prov=1?}</i>			Yes	1		B14
				No	2		
<b>B13</b> <i>lv15prov</i>	In which province were you living in February 2015? <b>Interviewer: If don't know write "-9". If refused write "-8"</b>						
<b>B14</b> <i>moveyr</i>	In which year did you move here? <b>Interviewer: This refers to most recent move</b>						
<b>B15</b> <i>lvbfdc</i>	Where did you live before moving to the place where you are living now? <b>Interviewer: If don't know write "-9". If refused write "-8"</b>	Suburb/Village <i>lvbbsub</i> <b>SD</b>	Town/City <i>lvbftwn</i> <b>SD</b>	Province <b>See code sheet for Province codes</b> <i>lvbfprov</i>	Country (If not South Africa) <i>lvbfcc</i>		

## Section C1: Children ever born

				Validation Rule	Skips
CC1.1	<b>Computer CHECK!</b> Is B2 = 2	Yes	1		CD1a
		No	2		
<b>INTERVIEWER READ OUT:</b> Now we would like to ask you about all the children that you have ever given birth to.					
C1.2 <i>bhbrth</i>	Have you ever given birth?  <i>Display: ADBirth</i>	Yes	1	<i>Warn if ADBirth was yes and now equals no</i>	CC 1.10 CC 1.10 CC 1.10
		No	2		
		Refused	-8		
		Don't Know	-9		
C1.3 <i>bhcnt1con</i>	How many children have you given birth to in total? (Please include all children, even ones who may have passed away soon after birth.) <b>Interviewer: If don't know write "-9". If refused write "-8"</b> <i>Display: ADChildBirth</i>	Number		<i>Warn if C1.3 &lt; ADChildBirth</i>	
C1.4 <i>bhlive</i>	Do you have any biological children to whom you have given birth who are currently living with you?	Yes	1		C1.6 C1.6 C1.6
		No	2		
		Refused	-8		
		Don't Know	-9		
C1.5 <i>bhlive_n</i>	How many biological children are now living with you? <b>Interviewer: If don't know write "-9". If refused write "-8"</b>	Number			
C1.6 <i>bhali</i>	Do you have any biological children who are still alive, but are not living with you?	Yes	1		C1.8 C1.8 C1.8
		No	2		
		Refused	-8		
		Don't Know	-9		
C1.7 <i>bhali_n</i>	How many biological children are still alive, but do not live with you? <b>Interviewer: If don't know write "-9". If refused write "-8"</b>	Number			
C1.8 <i>bhdth</i>	Have you ever given birth to a son or a daughter who was born alive (cried out), but later died? Please tell us about a child even if he/she died after only a few hours or days.  <i>Display: ADAfterBirthDeathRate</i>	Yes	1	<i>Warn if ADAfterBirthDeathRate was yes and now equals no</i>	CC 1.10 CC 1.10 CC 1.10
		No	2		
		Refused	-8		
		Don't Know	-9		
C1.9 <i>bhdth_n</i>	How many children were born alive but passed away later? <b>Interviewer: If don't know write "-9". If refused write "-8"</b>	Number		<i>Warn if C1.9 &lt; ADChildDiedLater</i>	
CC1.10	<b>Computer CHECK!</b> [Is this respondent 49 years old or younger?]	Yes	1		CC 1.11
		No	2		
C1.10 <i>bhprg</i>	Are you currently pregnant?	Yes	1		
		No	2		
		Refused	-8		
		Don't know	-9		
CC1.11	<b>Computer CHECK!</b> Is C1.3=C1.5+C1.7+C1.9	Yes	1	<b>Probe for Correct Answer</b>	
		No	2		

## Section C2: Birth history

CC2.0	Computer check: Is C1.2=Yes			Yes	1	CD1a		
				No	2			
<b>INTERVIEWER READ OUT:</b> Now we would like to ask you more questions about all children born alive, even if the child only lived for a few hours or days.								
	<b>C2.0</b> PID for this child (if one exists) <i>bhchild_id#</i>	<b>C2.1</b> Starting with the first birth, what was the name given to that child? <b>Interviewer: Complete column C2.1 before continuing with the rest of the table</b> If child had no name, write X <i>bhname_#</i>	<b>CC2.2</b> <b>Computer Check: Was this Child's details pre-populated or pushed from the roster?</b>	<b>C2.2</b> We previously recorded that you gave birth to [...]. Is this correct? <i>bhcor#</i>	<b>C2.3</b> Who gave birth to [...]? <i>bhwho#</i>	<b>C2.4</b> How can we get hold of [...]'s mother? <i>bhhow#</i>	<b>C2.5</b> Is/was [...] a male or a female?  Male = 1 Female = 2 Refused= - 8 Don't know = -9 <i>bhgen#</i>	<b>C2.6</b> What date was [...] born?  Refused = - 8 Don't know = -9 <i>bhdob_d#</i> <i>bhdob_m#</i> <i>bhdob_y#</i>  SD on bhdob_d# only
<b>Skip</b>			If no, skip to C2.5	If yes, skip to C2.5		Skip to next child		
		<b>Name</b>	<b>Computer Check</b>	<b>Yes/No</b>	<b>Name</b>	<b>Text</b>	<b>Gender</b>	<b>Date of Birth</b>
<b>1 to N</b>	<i>No Display, but prepop with ADChildPcode</i>	<i>Display ADChildName</i>					<i>Display ADMaleFemale</i>	<i>Display ADChildBirthDay, ADChildBirthMonth, ADChildBirthYear</i>



	<b>C2.7</b> Is [...] still alive?  Yes=1 No=2 Refused = - 8 Don't know = -9 <i>bhali#</i>	<b>CC2.8</b> Is the date of birth of the child is unknown and it is a new child?	<b>C2.8</b> Is this child a new baby or a grown up? Child 6 years or younger = 1 Child 7 years or older = 2 Adult = 3 <i>bhbaby#</i>	<b>C2.9</b> When did [...] die?  (mm/yyyy)  Refused= - 8 Don't know = -9 <i>bhdod_m#</i> <i>bhdod_y#</i>	<b>C2.10</b> Has [...] lived under this "roof" or within the same compound/homestead/stand at least 15 days during the last 12 months as part of the family.  Yes = 1 No = 2 <i>bhmem#</i>	<b>C2.11</b> Does [...] usually sleep here at least 4 nights a week?  Yes = 1 No = 2  <i>bhres#</i>
<b>Skip</b>	If no, skip to C2.9	If no, skip to C2.10	Skip to C2.10	Next child	If no, skip to Next Child	
	<b>Yes/No</b>	<b>Yes/No</b>		<b>Date of Death</b>	<b>Household Membership</b>	<b>Residency</b>
<b>1 to N</b>	<i>Display ADAAdultAlive</i>			<i>Display ADChildDieMonth, ADChildDieYear</i>	<i>Bring forward from roster if on roster</i>	<i>Bring forward from roster if on roster</i>
<b>Validation rule</b>					If yes here, but not on the roster, or not on the roster, push to roster	

<b>CC2.11c</b>	Are there any children born to female CSMs between this wave and the previous one who do not reside with their mothers? (i.e. Is :a. This respondent a CSM?)	If (C210 = 2 OR C2.11 = 2) and c. (C2.3_y>w1_intdat_y) OR (C2.3_y=w1_intdat_y and C2.3_m>w1_intdat_m) OR (C2.3_y=w1_intdat_y and C2.3_m=w1_intdat_m and C2.3_d>w1_intdat_d), open a tracking window and get location, care giver's name and care giver's contact details for each child. Then continue with questionnaire as usual.		
<b>CC2.12</b>	Is: Number of names in C2.1 = C1.3?	Yes	1	D1
		No	2	Probe for correct answer



## Section D: Parents' education, living arrangements and vital status

<b>INTERVIEWER READ OUT:</b> Now I would like to ask about your biological parents.				Validation Rule	Skips
<b>CD1a</b>	Computer check: Have they told us twice before that their biological mother has passed away, the last two times we asked? ( <i>best_mthalive = 2</i> )	Yes	1		CD11a
		No	2		
<b>CD1b</b>	Computer check: The last time we asked, did they tell us that their biological mother had passed away? ( <i>best_mthalive = 3</i> )	Yes	1		D1.1a
		No	2		D1.1c
<b>D1.1a</b> <i>mthdth_bf</i>	We were informed before that your mother is deceased. Is this correct?	Yes	1		
		No	2		D5
		Refused	-8		D6
		Don't know	-9		D6
<b>D1.1b</b> <i>mthdth_con</i>	We would like to confirm a few details, is that ok?	Yes	1		D1.2
		No	2		CD11a
		Refused	-8		CD11a
		Don't know	-9		CD11a
<b>D1.1c</b> <i>mthali</i>	Is your biological mother alive now?	Yes	1		D5
		No	2		
		Refused	-8		D6
		Don't know	-9		D6
<b>D1.2</b> <i>mthdth5y</i>	Did your mother die in the last five years	Yes	1		
		No	2		
		Refused	-8		
		Don't know	-9		
<b>D2</b> <i>mthdtha</i>	How old was she when she died? <b>Interviewer: If don't know write "-9". If refused write "-8"</b>	Age		Warn if < 13	
<b>D3</b> <i>mthdthy</i>	When did she die? <b>Interviewer: If don't know write "-9". If refused write "-8"</b>	Year:			
<b>CD4</b>	<b>Computer Check: Is D3 = "-9" or "-8"</b>	Yes	1		D6
		No	2		
<b>D4a</b> <i>mthdth15</i>	Did your mother die before you were 15 years old?	Yes	1		
		No	2		D6
		Refused	-8		D6
		Don't Know	-9		D6
<b>D4b</b> <i>mthdth5</i>	Did your mother die before you were 5 years old?	Yes	1		D6
		No	2		
		Refused	-8		
		Don't Know	-9		
<b>D5</b> <i>mthhh_pid</i>	Does your mother live in this household? <b>Interviewer: Select from drop down list</b>	PID of females older than 12 years			CD11a
		No, not part of this household	77		
		Don't know	-9		
		Refused	-8		
<b>D6</b> <i>mthbrthy</i>	In what year was your mother born?	Year			
		Refused	-8		
		Don't know	-9		
<b>D7</b> <i>mthsch</i>	What was the highest grade in school that your mother successfully completed? <b>Interviewer: select from drop down list</b> <b>If don't know write "-9". If refused write "-8"</b>	Use code box D7			
		If other, specify here <i>mthsch_o</i>			

				Validation Rule	Skips
<b>D8a</b> <i>mthtertyn</i>	Did your mother successfully complete any diplomas, certificates, degrees outside of school?	Yes	1		D9 D9 D9
		No	2		
		Refused	-8		
		Don't know	-9		
<b>D8b</b> <i>mthtert</i>	What is the highest level of education your mother successfully completed? <b>Interviewer: select from drop down list</b> <b>If don't know write "-9". If refused write "-8"</b>	Use code box D8b			
		If other, specify here <i>mthtert_o</i>			
<b>D9</b> <i>mthwrk</i> 	What kind of work does/did your mother usually do in her current or last job? In other words what is/was your mother's occupation or job title? <b>Interviewer: Record at least two words: car salesperson, office cleaner, vegetable farmer, primary school teacher, etc.</b> <b>If don't know write "-9". If refused write "-8"</b> <b>If never worked, write 7777</b>	Job Title			Skip to CD11a if D9= 7777
<b>D10</b> <i>mthtask</i> 	What were/are your mother's main tasks or duties in this work? For example some people sell fruit or repair machines or keep accounts or deliver things or look after cattle	Main Duties			
<b>CD11a</b>	Computer check: Have they told us twice before that their biological father has passed away, the last two times we asked? (best_fthalive = 2)	Yes	1		E1a
		No	2		
<b>CD11b</b>	Computer check: The last time we asked, did they tell us that their biological father had passed away? (best_fthalive = 3)	Yes	1		D11.1c
		No	2		
<b>D11.1a</b> <i>fthdth_bf</i>	We were informed before that your father is deceased. Is this correct?	Yes	1		D15 D16 D16
		No	2		
		Refused	-8		
		Don't know	-9		
<b>D11.1b</b> <i>fthdth_con</i>	<b>Interviewer read out: We would like to confirm a few details, is that ok?</b>	Yes	1		D11.2 E1a E1a E1a
		No	2		
		Refused	-8		
		Don't know	-9		
<b>D11.1c</b> <i>fthali</i>	Is your biological father alive now?	Yes	1		D15  D16 D16
		No	2		
		Refused	-8		
		Don't know	-9		
<b>D11.2</b> <i>fthdth5y</i>	Did your father die in the last five years?	Yes	1		
		No	2		
		Refused	-8		
		Don't know	-9		
<b>D12</b> <i>fthdtha</i>	How old was he when he died? <b>Interviewer: If don't know write "-9". If refused write "-8"</b>	Age		Warn if < 13	
<b>D13</b> <i>fthdthy</i>	When did he die? <b>Interviewer: If don't know write "-9". If refused write "-8"</b>	Year			
<b>CD14</b>	<b>Computer Check: D13 equal to "-8" or "-9"</b>	Yes	1		D16
		No	2		
<b>D14a</b> <i>fthdth15</i>	Did your father die before you were 15 years old?	Yes	1		D16 D16 D16
		No	2		
		Refused	-8		
		Don't Know	-9		

				Validation Rule	Skips
<b>D14b</b> <i>fthdth5</i>	Did your father die before you were 5 years old?	Yes	1		D16
		No	2		
		Refused	-8		
		Don't Know	-9		
<b>D15</b> <i>fthhh_pid</i>	Does your father live in this household? <b>Interviewer: Select from drop down list</b>	PID of males older than 12 years			E1
		No, not part of this household	77		
		Don't know	-9		
		Refused	-8		
<b>D16</b> <i>fthbrthy</i>	In what year was your father born?	Year			
		Refused	-8		
		Don't know	-9		
<b>D17</b> <i>fthsch</i>	What was the highest grade in school that your father successfully completed? <b>Interviewer: select from drop down list</b> <b>If don't know write "-9". If refused write "-8"</b>	Use code box D17			
		If other, specify here <i>fthsch_o</i>			
<b>D18a</b> <i>fthtertyn</i>	Did your father successfully complete any diplomas, certificates, degrees outside of school?	Yes	1		
		No	2		D19
		Refused	-8		D19
		Don't know	-9		D19
<b>D18b</b> <i>fthtert</i>	What is the highest level of education your father successfully completed? <b>Interviewer: select from drop down list</b> <b>If don't know write "-9". If refused write "-8"</b>	Use code box D18b			
		If other, specify here <i>fthtert_o</i>			
<b>D19</b> <i>fthwrk</i> <b>SD</b>	What kind of work does/did your father usually do in his current or last job? In other words what is/was your father's occupation or job title? <b>Interviewer: Record at least two words: car sales person, office cleaner, vegetable farmer, primary school teacher, etc.</b> <b>If don't know write "-9". If refused write "-8"</b> <b>If never worked, write 7777, go to next</b>	Job Title			Skip to E1 if D19= 7777
<b>D20</b> <i>fthtask</i> <b>SD</b>	What were/are your father's main tasks or duties in this work? For example some people sell fruit or repair machines or keep accounts or deliver things or look after cattle	Main Duties			

<b>Codes for Questions D7 and D17:</b>	<b>Codes for Questions D8b and D18b:</b>
00 = Grade R/0	27 = National Certificate Vocational 2 (NCV 2)
01 = Grade 1 (previously Sub A/ class 1)	28 = National Certificate Vocational 3 (NCV 3)
02 = Grade 2 (previously Sub B/ class 2)	29 = National Certificate Vocational 4 (NCV 4)
03 = Grade 3 (Std. 1)	30 = N1 (NATED)/ NTC 1
04 = Grade 4 (Std. 2)	31 = N2 (NATED)/ NTC 2
05 = Grade 5 (Std. 3)	32 = N3 (NATED)/ NTC 3
06 = Grade 6 (Std. 4)	33 = N4 (NATED)
07 = Grade 7 (Std. 5)	34 = N5 (NATED)
08 = Grade 8 (Std. 6/ Form 1)	35 = N6 (NATED)
09 = Grade 9 (Std. 7/ Form 2)	16 = Certificate not requiring Grade 12/ Std. 10
10 = Grade 10 (Std. 8/ Form 3)	17 = Diploma not requiring Grade 12/ Std. 10
11 = Grade 11 (Std. 9/ Form 4)	18 = Certificate requiring Grade 12/ Std. 10
12 = Grade 12 (Std. 10 /Matric/ Senior Certificate/ Form 5)	19 = Diploma requiring Grade 12/ Std. 10
27 = National Certificate Vocational 2 (NCV 2)	20 = Bachelor's degree
28 = National Certificate Vocational 3 (NCV 3)	21 = Bachelor's degree and diploma
29 = National Certificate Vocational 4 (NCV 4)	22 = Honours Degree
30 = N1 (NATED)/ NTC 1	23 = Higher Degree (Master's, Doctorate)
31 = N2 (NATED)/ NTC 2	24 = Other (specify):
32 = N3 (NATED)/ NTC 3	-8 = Refused
24 = Other (specify):	-9 = Don't know
25 = No schooling	
-8 = Refused	
-9 = Don't know	

## Section E: Labour market participation

<b>INTERVIEWER READ OUT:</b> In this section we find out about your employment history.				Validation Rule	Skips
<b>Ea1</b> <i>emact1yrago</i>	Which one of the following best describes what you were doing one year ago?  <b>Interviewer: Read out options</b>  <b>Interviewer: Do not pick Other if they do any kind of work</b>	Working for pay	1		
		Self-employed	2		
		Working on own plot or looking after livestock	3		
		Helping another family member with their business, without pay	4		
		Full-time scholar or student at school, university, college or another educational institution	5		
		Homemaker (looking after children / others / home)	6		
		Long term sick or disabled	7		
		Retired	8		
		Unemployed and actively searching for a job	9		
		Unemployed but not actively searching for a job	10		
		Unpaid intern for non-family business	12		
		Other (Specify)	11		
		Refused	-8		
Don't Know	-9				
<b>INTERVIEWER READ OUT:</b> In this section we find out whether you are working or unemployed or not wanting to work right now. We start by asking questions for those who are being <b>paid a wage or salary to work regularly</b> , whether full-time or part-time.					
<b>Eb1</b> <i>em1</i>	Are you currently being paid a wage or salary to work on a regular basis for an employer (that is not yourself) whether full time or part time? If you work for yourself or are an employer, we will ask about this later.	Yes	1		
		No	2		Ec1
		Refused	-8		Ec1
		Don't know	-9		Ec1
<b>INTERVIEWER READ OUT:</b> If you have more than one wage job, <b>tell us about your main job now</b> . We will ask about your second (or next most important) wage job after this. If you have more than two jobs, then tell us about the rest when we ask about casual work.					
<b>Eb2</b>	When did you start this job? <b>Interviewer: Write year in four figures, e.g. 2001</b> <b>Interviewer: If don't know write "-9". If refused write "-8"</b>	<i>em1strtm</i>	<i>em1strty</i>		
		month	Year		
<b>Eb3</b> <i>em1inf</i>	How did you find out about this job?	Saw an advert in a newspaper or on the internet	01		
		Saw an advert on a notice board in a community centre/shopping centre, shop etc.	02		
		A household member told me about the job	03		
		A friend/relative (in a different household) told me about the job	04		
		I went to a factory and waited for a job	05		
		I knocked on factory gates and visited private homes and shops until I got the job	06		
		Through an employment agency	07		
		I asked someone who had employed me before about a job	08		
		I waited on the side of the road	09		
		Other (specify)	10		
		Refused	-8		
		Don't know	-9		
<b>Eb4</b> <i>em1showidbk</i>	Were you required to show your current employer your national identity book, or a copy of this book, before you qualified for this job?	Yes	1		
		No	2		
		Not SA Citizen	3		
		Refused	-8		
		Don't know	-9		

			Validation Rule	Skips
<b>Eb5</b> <i>em1wrk</i> SD	What kind of work do you usually do in this job? In other words, what is your occupation or job title? <b>Interviewer: Record at least two words: car sales person, office cleaner, vegetable farmer, primary school teacher, etc.</b> <b>If don't know write "-9". If refused write "-8"</b>	Job title		
<b>Eb6</b> <i>em1task</i> SD	What are your <u>main</u> tasks or duties in this work? For example some people sell fruit or repair machines or keep accounts or deliver things or look after cattle. <b>Interviewer: If don't know write "-9". If refused write "-8"</b>	Main duties		
<b>Eb7</b> <i>em1wrkplace</i> SD	What is the name of your place of work? For example, it might be Pick 'n Pay or a government department or a bank or your own home? <b>Interviewer: For government or large organisations, give the name of the establishment and branch or division: e.g. Education Dept – Rapele Primary School; ABC Gold Mining – Maintenance Div. Write "Own house" or "No fixed location", if relevant. For domestic workers write "private household".</b> <b>Interviewer: If don't know write "-9". If refused write "-8"</b>	Employer		
<b>Eb8</b> <i>em1goods</i> SD	What are the main goods and services produced at your place of work or what are its main functions? Examples could be making electrical appliances or repairing cars or selling houses or primary education? <b>Interviewer: For domestic workers write "private household".</b> <b>Interviewer: If don't know write "-9". If refused write "-8"</b>	Sector		
<b>Eb8.2</b> <i>em1numemp</i>	How many employees are there at your place of work?	1-4	1	
		5-9	2	
		10-19	3	Eb8.4
		20-49	4	Eb8.4
		50 or more	5	Eb8.4
		None	6	Eb8.4
		Refuse	-8	Eb8.4
		Don't know	-9	Eb8.4
<b>Eb8.3</b> <i>em1numemp10</i>	Please give the exact number.	Number of employees		
<b>Eb8.4</b>	How many persons working in the business where you are employed are...? <b>Interviewer: If don't know write "-9". If refused write "-8"</b>	Owners (incl. business partners) <i>em1numowners</i>		
		Contributing family workers <i>em1numfam</i>		
		Paid employees <i>em1numpd</i>		
		Unpaid employees <i>em1numunpd</i>		
<b>Eb9</b> <i>em1inc</i>	How much did you earn last month at your main job before any deductions for tax, medical aid or pension?	Amount	R	
		Refused	-8	
		Don't know	-9	
<b>Eb10</b> <i>em1pay</i>	How much was your take-home pay last month?	Amount	R	Check if Eb10>Eb9
		Refused	-8	
		Don't know	-9	

				Validation Rule	Skips	
<b>INTERVIEWER READ OUT:</b> We understand that pay is a difficult and sensitive question. However, due to its importance, we would like to ask you a range into which your last month's take home pay falls						
<b>Eb11</b> <i>em1inc_brac#</i>	Would you say last month's take home pay was:					
	<b>Eb11.1</b>	More than or less than R3000?	More than	1	<i>Warn if Eb11 lower bound&gt;Eb9</i>	Eb11.3
			About equal to	2		Eb12
			Less than	3		Eb11.2
			Refused	-8		Eb12
			Don't know	-9		Eb12
	<b>Eb11.2</b>	More than or less than R1500?	More than	1		Eb12
			About equal to	2		Eb12
			Less than	3		Eb11.4
			Refused	-8		Eb12
			Don't know	-9		Eb12
	<b>Eb11.3</b>	More than or less than R6000?	More than	1		Eb11.5
			About equal to	2		Eb12
			Less than	3		Eb12
			Refused	-8		Eb12
			Don't know	-9		Eb12
	<b>Eb11.4</b>	More than or less than R750?	More than	1		Eb12
			About equal to	2		
			Less than	3		
			Refused	-8		
			Don't know	-9		
	<b>Eb11.5</b>	More than or less than R12000?	More than	1		Eb12
			About equal to	2		
			Less than	3		
Refused			-8			
Don't know			-9			
<b>Eb11.6</b>	More than or less than R24000?	More than	1	Eb12		
		About equal to	2			
		Less than	3			
		Refused	-8			
		Don't know	-9			
<b>Eb12</b> <i>em1hrs</i>	How many hours do you work at this job in a typical week? <b>Interviewer: If don't know write "-9". If refused write "-8"</b>	Hours		<i>Warn if hours&gt;168</i>		
<b>Eb13.1.1</b> <i>em1cheq</i>	Did you get a 13 <sup>th</sup> cheque or an annual bonus in the last 12 months?	Yes	1		Eb13.2.1	
		No	2			
		Refused	-8			
		Don't know	-9			
<b>Eb13.1.2</b> <i>em1cheq_a</i>	How much was the amount received in the last 12 months for the 13 <sup>th</sup> cheque?	Amount	<b>R</b>			
		Refused	-8			
		Don't Know	-9			
<b>Eb13.1.3</b> <i>em1cheqlm</i>	Did you get a 13 <sup>th</sup> cheque or an annual bonus in the last month?	Yes	1		Eb13.2.1	
		No	2			
		Refused	-8			
		Don't know	-9			
<b>Eb13.1.4</b> <i>em1cheqlm_a</i>	How much was the amount received in the last month for the 13 <sup>th</sup> cheque?	Amount	<b>R</b>			
		Refused	-8			
		Don't Know	-9			

				Validation Rule	Skips
<b>Eb13.2.1</b> <i>em1prf</i>	Did you get a share of profits in the last 12 months?	Yes	1		
		No	2		Eb13.3.1
		Refused	-8		Eb13.3.1
		Don't know	-9		Eb13.3.1
<b>Eb13.2.2</b> <i>em1prf_a</i>	How much was the amount received in the last 12 months?	Amount	<b>R</b>		
		Refused	-8		
		Don't Know	-9		
<b>Eb13.2.3</b> <i>em1prflm</i>	Did you get a share of profits in the last month?	Yes	1		
		No	2		Eb13.3.1
		Refused	-8		Eb13.3.1
		Don't know	-9		Eb13.3.1
<b>Eb13.2.4</b> <i>em1prflm_a</i>	How much was the amount received in the last month?	Amount	<b>R</b>		
		Refused	-8		
		Don't Know	-9		
<b>Eb13.3.1</b> <i>em1bon</i>	Did you get any other bonus payments in the last 12 months?	Yes	1		
		No	2		E b13.4.1
		Refused	-8		E b13.4.1
		Don't know	-9		E b13.4.1
<b>Eb13.3.2</b> <i>em1bon_a</i>	How much was amount received in the last 12 months?	Amount	<b>R</b>		
		Refused	-8		
		Don't Know	-9		
<b>Eb13.3.3</b> <i>em1bonlm</i>	Did you get any other bonus payments in the last month?	Yes	1		
		No	2		Eb13.4.1
		Refused	-8		Eb13.4.1
		Don't Know	-9		Eb13.4.1
<b>Eb13.3.4</b> <i>em1bonlm_a</i>	How much was amount received in the last month?	Amount	<b>R</b>		
		Refused	-8		
		Don't Know	-9		
<b>Eb13.4.1</b> <i>em1pcrt</i>	Did you get extra money on a piece rate basis in the last 12 months?	Yes	1		
		No	2		Eb13.5.1
		Refused	-8		Eb13.5.1
		Don't Know	-9		Eb13.5.1
<b>Eb13.4.2</b> <i>em1pcrt_a</i>	How much was amount received in the last 12 months?	Amount	<b>R</b>		
		Refused	-8		
		Don't Know	-9		



				Validation Rule	Skips	
<b>Eb13.4.3</b> <i>em1pcrtlm</i>	Did you get extra money on a piece rate basis in the last month?	Yes	1			
		No	2			Eb13.5.1
		Refused	-8			Eb13.5.1
		Don't Know	-9			Eb13.5.1
<b>Eb13.4.4</b> <i>em1pcrtlm_a</i>	How much was amount received in the last month?	Amount	R			
		Refused	-8			
		Don't Know	-9			
<b>Eb13.5.1</b> <i>em1dedmed</i>	Is anything deducted from your salary for medical aid?	Yes	1			
		No	2			Eb13.6.1
		Refused	-8			Eb13.6.1
		Don't Know	-9			Eb13.6.1
<b>Eb13.5.2</b> <i>em1dedmed_a</i>	How much was deducted in the last month?	Amount	R			
		Refused	-8			
		Don't Know	-9			
<b>Eb13.6.1</b> <i>em1dedpen</i>	Is anything deducted from your salary for pension/provident fund contributions?	Yes	1			
		No	2			Eb13.7.1
		Refused	-8			Eb13.7.1
		Don't Know	-9			Eb13.7.1
<b>Eb13.6.2</b> <i>em1dedpen_a</i>	How much was deducted in the last month?	Amount	R			
		Refused	-8			
		Don't Know	-9			
<b>Eb13.7.1</b> <i>em1deduif</i>	Is anything deducted from your salary for UIF?	Yes	1			
		No	2			Eb13.8
		Refused	-8			Eb13.8
		Don't Know	-9			Eb13.8
<b>Eb13.7.2</b> <i>em1deduif_a</i>	How much was deducted in the last month?	Amount	R	Limit = 180		
		Refused	-8			
		Don't Know	-9			
<b>Eb13.8</b> <i>em1dedtax</i>	Does your employer deduct income tax (PAYE or SITE) from your salary/wage?	Yes	1			
		No	2			
		Refused	-8			
		Don't Know	-9			
<b>Eb14.1</b> <i>em1contr</i>	Are you employed on the basis of a written contract or a verbal agreement?	A written contract	1			
		A verbal agreement	2			
		Refused	-8			
		Don't Know	-9			
<b>Eb14.2</b> <i>em1contr_d</i>	Is the contract/agreement of a limited duration or unspecified duration or is it permanent?	Limited duration	1			
		Unspecified duration	2			
		Permanent	3			
		Refused	-8			
		Don't Know	-9			
<b>Eb14.3</b> <i>em1pdleave</i>	Are you entitled to any paid leave?	Yes	1			
		No	2			
		Refused	-8			
		Don't Know	-9			
<b>Eb15</b> <i>em1tru</i>	Do you belong to a trade union?	Yes	1			
		No	2			
		Refused	-8			
		Don't Know	-9			

				Validation Rule	Skips
<b>INTERVIEWER READ OUT:</b> We are now going to ask you questions about your <b>second (or next) most important wage job</b> . If you have more than two wage jobs, then tell us about the rest when we talk about casual work.					
<b>Eb16</b> <i>em2</i>	Do you currently have a second job where you are paid a wage or salary to work for an employer on a regular basis?	Yes	1		Ec1
		No	2		
		Refused	-8		
		Don't Know	-9		
<b>Eb17</b>	When did you start this job? <b>Interviewer: Write year in four figures, e.g. 2001</b> <b>If don't know write "-9". If refused write "-8"</b>	<i>em2strtm</i>	<i>em2strty</i>		
		Month	Year		
<b>Eb18</b> <i>em2wrk</i> SD	What kind of work do you usually do in this job? In other words, what is your occupation or job title? <b>Interviewer: Record at least two words: car sales person, office cleaner, vegetable farmer, primary school teacher, etc.</b> <b>If don't know write "-9". If refused write "-8"</b>	Job title			
<b>Eb19</b> <i>em2task</i> SD	What are your <u>main</u> tasks or duties in this work? For example some people sell fruit or, repair machines or keep accounts or deliver things or look after cattle. <b>Interviewer: If don't know write "-9". If refused write "-8"</b>	Main duties			
<b>Eb20</b> <i>em2wrkplace</i> SD	What is the name of your place of work? For example, it might be Pick 'n' Pay or a government department or a bank or your own home? <b>Interviewer: For government or large organisations, give the name of the establishment and branch or division: e.g. Education Dept – Rapele Primary School; ABC Gold Mining; Maintenance Div.</b> <b>Write "Own house" or "No fixed location", if relevant For domestic workers write "private household"</b> <b>If don't know write "-9". If refused write "-8"</b>	Employer			
<b>Eb21</b> <i>em2goods</i> SD	What are the main goods and services produced at your place of work or what are its main functions? Examples could be making electrical appliances or repairing cars or selling houses or primary education? <b>Interviewer: For domestic workers write "private household"</b> <b>If don't know write "-9". If refused write "-8"</b>	Sector			
<b>Eb22</b> <i>em2inc</i>	How much did you earn last month at this job before any deductions for tax, medical aid or pension?	Amount	R		
		Refused	-8		
		Don't know	-9		
<b>Eb23</b> <i>em2pay</i>	How much was your take-home pay from this job?	Amount	R	Warn if Eb23 > Eb22	Eb25
		Refused	-8		
		Don't know	-9		

					Validation Rule	Skips	
<b>INTERVIEWER READ OUT:</b> We understand that earnings is a difficult and sensitive question. However, due to its importance, we would like to ask you a range into which this your last month's take home pay from this job falls							
<b>Eb24</b> <i>em2inc_brac#</i>	Would you say last month's take home pay from this job was:						
	<b>Eb24.1</b>	More than or less than R1000?	More than	1	<i>Warn if Eb24 lower bound&gt; Eb22</i>	Eb24.3	
			About equal to	2		Eb25	
			Less than	3		Eb24.2	
			Refused	-8		Eb25	
			Don't know	-9		Eb25	
	<b>Eb24.2</b>	More than or less than R500?	More than	1		Eb25	
			About equal to	2		Eb25	
			Less than	3		Eb24.4	
			Refused	-8		Eb25	
			Don't know	-9		Eb25	
	<b>Eb24.3</b>	More than or less than R2500?	More than	1		Eb24.5	
			About equal to	2		Eb25	
			Less than	3		Eb25	
			Refused	-8		Eb25	
			Don't know	-9		Eb25	
	<b>Eb24.4</b>	More than or less than R250?	More than	1		<i>Warn if Eb24 lower bound&gt; Eb22</i>	Eb25
			About equal to	2			
			Less than	3			
			Refused	-8			
			Don't know	-9			
	<b>Eb24.5</b>	More than or less than R5000?	More than	1		Eb25	
			About equal to	2			
			Less than	3			
Refused			-8				
Don't know			-9				
<b>Eb24.6</b>	More than or less than R15000?	More than	1		Eb25		
		About equal to	2				
		Less than	3				
		Refused	-8				
		Don't know	-9				
<b>Eb25</b> <i>em2hrs</i>	How many hours do you work at this job in a typical week? <b>Interviewer: If don't know write "-9". If refused write "-8"</b>	Hours		<i>Warn if &gt;168</i>			

**INTERVIEWER READ OUT:** We now want to ask you some questions about **self-employment** – that is, if you own a business enterprise (whether on your own, with employees, or together with others in a cooperative). The questions are for **all** people, even if you have a main job or are in full-time education, and therefore can only do this kind of work on the side.

**INTERVIEWER:** This includes commercial farming.

				Validation Rule	Skips
<b>Ec1</b> <i>ems</i>	Have you engaged in any self-employment activities during the last month, including running your own business? For example, you might buy and sell goods, be a commercial farmer, work for yourself as a doctor or hairdresser or be a freelance consultant.	Yes	1		
		No	2		
		Refused	-8		
		Don't know	-9		
<b>Ec2</b> <i>emsatc</i> <b>SD</b>	Describe your <u>main</u> self-employment activity <b>Interviewer: Record at least two words</b> <b>If don't know write "-9". If refused write "-8"</b>	Main self-employment			
<b>Ec2.1</b> <i>emssect</i>	In which economic sector is your self-employment activity?	Agriculture, fishing, forestry	1		
		Mining and quarrying	2		
		Manufacturing (e.g. clothing, food)	3		
		Electricity, gas, water	4		
		Construction	5		
		Wholesale/ retail	6		
		Transport, storage and communication	7		
		Finance, real estate and business services	8		
		Community, social and personal services	9		
		Private households	10		
		Other – Specify <i>emssect_o</i>	11		
		Don't know	-9		
<b>Ec2.2</b> <i>emsown</i>	Is your self-employment activity...	Own account work (you do not employ any employees)?	1		
		A partnership with others / joint ownership?	2		
		A cooperative?	3		
		Other - Specify <i>emsown_o</i>	4		
		Refused	-8		
		Don't know	-9		
<b>Ec3</b> <i>emsoth</i>	Do you do any <b>other</b> self-employment activities?	Yes	1		
		No	2		
		Refused	-8		
		Don't know	-9		
<b>Ec4.1</b> <i>emsothatc</i> <b>SD</b>	Please describe your <b>other</b> self-employment activity, including any other business that you may own. <b>Interviewer: Record at least two words for the respondent's main other activity.</b> <b>Interviewer: If don't know write "-9". If refused write "-8"</b> .	Other Self-employment/business			
<b>Ec4.2</b> <i>emsothsect</i>	In which economic sector is this self-employment activity?	Agriculture, fishing, forestry	1		
		Mining and quarrying	2		
		Manufacturing (e.g. clothing, food)	3		
		Electricity, gas, water	4		
		Construction	5		
		Wholesale/ retail	6		
		Transport, storage and communication	7		
		Finance, real estate and business services	8		
		Community, social and personal services	9		
		Private households	10		
		Other - Specify	11		
		Don't know	-9		
<b>Ec5</b> <i>emsmn</i>	For how many months out of the last twelve were you engaged in any self-employment/business activities? <b>Interviewer: If don't know write "-9". If refused write "-8"</b>	Months			
<b>Ec6a</b> <i>emshrs</i>	How many hours do you spend doing all these self-employment/business activities in a typical week?	Hours		Warn if > 168	

		Interviewer: If don't know write "-9". If refused write "-8"				
<b>INTERVIEWER READ OUT:</b> Think about your main self-employment/business activity						
				Validation Rule	Skips	
<b>Ec6b</b> <i>emsnumemp</i>	How many employees are there at your place of work, excluding yourself?	1-4	1			
		5-9	2			
		10-19	3			
		20-49	4			
		50 or more	5			
		None	6			
		Refused	-8			
	Don't know	-9			Ec6d	
<b>Ec6c</b> <i>emsnumemp10</i>	Please give the exact number.	Number of employees				
<b>Ec6d</b>	How many persons working in your business are...? <b>Interviewer: If don't know write "-9". If refused write "-8"</b>	Owners (incl. business partners, excl. yourself) <i>emsnumowners</i>				
		Contributing family workers <i>emsnumfam</i>				
		Paid employees <i>emsnumpd</i>				
		Unpaid employees <i>emsnumunpd</i>				
<b>Ec7.1</b> <i>emstax</i>	Is the business registered for income tax and/or VAT?	Yes	1			
		No	2			
		Refused	-8			
		Don't know	-9			
<b>Ec7.2</b> <i>emssll</i>	Suppose you were to sell off your share of the major business assets, turn all of your business investments into cash and pay all your business debts – would you have something left over, breakeven or be in debt?	Something left over	1			
		Breakeven	2			
		In debt	3			
		Refused	-8			
		Don't know	-9			
<b>Ec7.3</b> <i>emslft</i>	How much would you have left over?	Amount	<b>R</b>		Ec8	
		Refused	-8			
		Don't know	-9			
<b>Ec7.4</b> <i>emslft_brac#</i>	Would you say that the amount of money you would have would be:					
	<b>Ec7.4.1</b>	More than or less than R25000?	More than	1		Ec7.4.3
			About equal to	2		
			Less than	3		
			Refused	-8		
			Don't know	-9		
	<b>Ec7.4.2</b>	More than or less than R10000?	More than	1		Ec8
			About equal to	2		
			Less than	3		
			Refused	-8		
			Don't know	-9		
	<b>Ec7.4.3</b>	More than or less than R50000?	More than	1		Ec7.4.5
			About equal to	2		
			Less than	3		
			Refused	-8		
			Don't know	-9		
	<b>Ec7.4.4</b>	More than or less than R5000?	More than	1		Ec8
			About equal to	2		
			Less than	3		
			Refused	-8		
			Don't know	-9		
	<b>Ec7.4.5</b>	More than or less than R100000?	More than	1		Ec8
			About equal to	2		
			Less than	3		
			Refused	-8		
			Don't know	-9		
	<b>Ec7.4.6</b>	More than or less than R1000000?	More than	1		Ec8
			About equal to	2		
Less than			3			
Refused			-8			
Don't know			-9			
<b>Ec7.5</b> <i>emsdbt</i>	How much would your debts amount to?	Amount	<b>R</b>		Ec8	
		Refused	-8			

		Don't know	-9	
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				Validation Rule	Skips	
<b>Ec7.6</b> <i>emsdbt_brac#</i>	Would you say that the amount of money you would owe would be:					
	<b>Ec7.6.1</b>	More than or less than R25000?	More than	1		Ec7.6.3
			About equal to	2		Ec8
			Less than	3		
			Refused	-8		Ec8
			Don't know	-9		Ec8
	<b>Ec7.6.2</b>	More than or less than R10000?	More than	1		Ec8
			About equal to	2		Ec8
			Less than	3		Ec7.6.4
			Refused	-8		Ec8
			Don't know	-9		Ec8
	<b>Ec7.6.3</b>	More than or less than R50000?	More than	1		Ec7.6.5
			About equal to	2		Ec8
			Less than	3		Ec8
			Refused	-8		Ec8
			Don't know	-9		Ec8
	<b>Ec7.6.4</b>	More than or less than R5000?	More than	1		Ec8
			About equal to	2		
			Less than	3		
			Refused	-8		
			Don't know	-9		
	<b>Ec7.6.5</b>	More than or less than R100000?	More than	1		
			About equal to	2		Ec8
			Less than	3		Ec8
Refused			-8	Ec8		
Don't know			-9	Ec8		
<b>Ec7.6.6</b>	More than or less than R1000000?	More than	1			
		About equal to	2			
		Less than	3			
		Refused	-8			
		Don't know	-9			
<b>Ec8</b> <i>emsfinr</i>	Does your business keep financial records?		Yes	1		Ec12
			No	2		
			Refused	-8		
			Don't know	-9		
<b>Ec9</b> <i>emsincifr</i>	In the <u>last month</u> , how much money did you keep for yourself after paying expenses out of all of your businesses?		Amount	R		Ec11
			Refused	-8		
			Don't know	-9		

				Validation Rule	Skips	
<b>INTERVIEWER READ OUT:</b> We understand that money is a difficult and sensitive question. However, due to its importance, we would like to ask you a range into which last month's money that you kept for yourself falls						
<b>Ec10</b> <i>emsincifr_brac#</i>	In the last month, would you say that the amount of money you kept for yourself was:					
	<b>Ec10.1</b>	More than or less than R1000?	More than	1		Ec10.3
			About equal to	2		Ec11
			Less than	3		Ec10.2
			Refused	-8		Ec11
			Don't know	-9		Ec11
	<b>Ec10.2</b>	More than or less than R500?	More than	1		Ec11
			About equal to	2		Ec11
			Less than	3		Ec10.4
			Refused	-8		Ec11
			Don't know	-9		Ec11
	<b>Ec10.3</b>	More than or less than R2500?	More than	1		Ec10.5
			About equal to	2		Ec11
			Less than	3		Ec11
			Refused	-8		Ec11
			Don't know	-9		Ec11
	<b>Ec10.4</b>	More than or less than R250?	More than	1		Ec11
			About equal to	2		Ec11
			Less than	3		Ec11
			Refused	-8		Ec11
			Don't know	-9		Ec11
	<b>Ec10.5</b>	More than or less than R5000?	More than	1		
			About equal to	2		Ec11
			Less than	3		Ec11
Refused			-8	Ec11		
Don't know			-9	Ec11		
<b>Ec10.6</b>	More than or less than R15000?	More than	1		Ec11	
		About equal to	2			
		Less than	3			
		Refused	-8			
		Don't know	-9			
<b>INTERVIEWER READ OUT:</b> Now think about all of your self-employment/business activities:						
<b>Ec11</b> <i>emsincyr</i>	In the last <u>12 months</u> , how much money did you keep for yourself after paying expenses out of all of your businesses?	Amount	R		Ed1	
		Refused	-8			
		Don't know	-9			
<b>Ec12</b> <i>emsprofloss</i>	Did your businesses make a profit, break even, or make a loss in the last month?	Profit	1			
		Loss	2		Ec14	
		Break even	3		Ec15.1	
		Refused	-8		Ec15.1	
		Don't know	-9		Ec15.1	
<b>Ec13</b> <i>emsprof_a</i>	What was last month's total amount of profit (in Rands) after tax?	Amount	R		Ec15.1	
		Refused	-8			
		Don't know	-9			
<b>Ec14</b> <i>emsloss_a</i>	What was last month's total loss in Rands?	Amount	R			
		Refused	-8			
		Don't know	-9			
<b>Ec15.1</b> <i>emsincfr</i>	Did you draw a salary last month?	Yes	1			
		No	2		Ed1	
		Refused	-8		Ed1	
		Don't know	-9		Ed1	
<b>Ec15.2</b> <i>emsincfr_a</i>	How much was that salary, from all your businesses, after deductions for tax, medical aid and pension?	Amount	R		Ed1	
		Refused	-8			
		Don't know	-9			

				Validation Rule	Skips	
<b>INTERVIEWER READ OUT:</b> We understand that salary is a difficult and sensitive question. However, due to its importance, we would like to ask you for a range into which your last month's salary (after deductions for tax, medical aid and pension) falls						
<b>Ec15.3</b> <i>emsincfr_brac#</i>	<b>Ec15.3.1</b> More than or less than R3000?	More than	1		Ec15.3.3	
		About equal to	2		Ed1	
		Less than	3		Ec15.3.2	
		Refused	-8		Ed1	
		Don't know	-9		Ed1	
	<b>Ec15.3.2</b> More than or less than R1500?	More than	1		Ed1	
		About equal to	2		Ed1	
		Less than	3		Ec15.3.4	
		Refused	-8		Ed1	
		Don't know	-9		Ed1	
	<b>Ec15.3.3</b> More than or less than R6000?	More than	1		Ec15.3.5	
		About equal to	2		Ed1	
		Less than	3		Ed1	
		Refused	-8		Ed1	
		Don't know	-9		Ed1	
	<b>Ec15.3.4</b> More than or less than R500?	More than	1		Ed1	
		About equal to	2			
		Less than	3			
		Refused	-8			
		Don't know	-9			
	<b>Ec15.3.5</b> More than or less than R12000?	More than	1		Ed1	
		About equal to	2			
		Less than	3			
		Refused	-8			
Don't know		-9				
<b>Ec15.3.6</b> More than or less than R20000?	More than	1		Ed1		
	About equal to	2				
	Less than	3				
	Refused	-8				
	Don't know	-9				
<b>INTERVIEWER READ OUT:</b> This section covers casual work, that is work that is irregular and short-term, or any work that you do in addition to any work that you told us about earlier. These questions are for all people - even if you have a main job or are self-employed or are in full-time education and therefore can only do casual work on the side.						
<b>Ed1</b> <i>emc</i>	Have you done any casual work to earn money in the past 30 days?	Yes	1			
		No	2			Ee1
		Refused	-8			Ee1
		Don't know	-9			Ee1
<b>Ed2</b> <i>emctype</i> <b>SD</b>	What was your main form of casual work during the past 30 days? For example, was it construction work, waitressing, gardening, or paid domestic work? <b>Interviewer: If don't know write "-9". If refused write "-8"</b>	Casual work				
<b>Ed2.1</b> <i>emcsect</i>	In which economic sector is your casual work?	Agriculture, fishing, forestry	1			
		Mining and quarrying	2			
		Manufacturing (e.g. clothing, food)	3			
		Electricity, gas, water	4			
		Construction	5			
		Wholesale/ retail	6			
		Transport, storage and communication	7			
		Finance, real estate and business services	8			
		Community, social and personal services	9			
		Private households	10			
		Other - Specify	11			
Don't know	-9					



		Refused	-8			
				Validation Rule	Skips	
<b>Ed3</b> <i>emcinc</i>	How much did you earn from <b>all</b> casual work during the past 30 days?	Amount	R		Ed5	
		Refused		-8		
		Don't know		-9		
<b>INTERVIEWER READ OUT:</b> We understand that earnings is a difficult and sensitive question. However, due to its importance, we would like to ask you for a range into which your last month's earnings from casual work falls						
<b>Ed4</b> <i>emcinc_brac#</i>	In the last month, would you say that the earnings from all casual work was...					
	<b>Ed4.1</b>	More than or less than R1000?	More than	1		Ed4.3
			About equal to	2		Ed5
			Less than	3		Ed4.2
			Refused	-8		Ed5
			Don't know	-9		Ed5
	<b>Ed4.2</b>	More than or less than R500?	More than	1		Ed5
			About equal to	2		Ed5
			Less than	3		Ed4.4
			Refused	-8		Ed5
			Don't know	-9		Ed5
	<b>Ed4.3</b>	More than or less than R1500?	More than	1		Ed4.5
			About equal to	2		Ed5
			Less than	3		Ed5
			Refused	-8		Ed5
			Don't know	-9		Ed5
	<b>Ed4.4</b>	More than or less than R250?	More than	1		Ed5
			About equal to	2		
			Less than	3		
			Refused	-8		
			Don't know	-9		
	<b>Ed4.5</b>	More than or less than R3000?	More than	1		
			About equal to	2		Ed5
			Less than	3		Ed5
Refused			-8		Ed5	
Don't know			-9		Ed5	
<b>Ed4.6</b>	More than or less than R5500?	More than	1			
		About equal to	2			
		Less than	3			
		Refused	-8			
		Don't know	-9			
<b>Ed5</b> <i>emchrs</i>	How many hours did you work in casual employment in the last 30 days? <b>Interviewer: If don't know write "-9". If refused write "-8"</b>	Hours			Warn if greater than 280	
<b>INTERVIEWER READ OUT:</b> This section asks about work you might have done on your plot or food garden.						
<b>Ee1</b> <i>emp</i>	In the last 30 days did you do any work on your own or the household's plot, farm, food garden, cattle post or kraal, or help in growing farm produce or in looking after animals for your household? If you have already told us about your commercial farm, do not tell us about it again.	Yes	1			
		No	2		Ef1	
		Refused	-8		Ef1	
		Don't know	-9		Ef1	
<b>Ee2</b> <i>emphrs</i>	How many hours do you spend on these activities in a typical week? <b>Interviewer: If don't know write "-9". If refused write "-8"</b>	Hours			Warn if > 168	
<b>Ee3</b> <i>empsll</i>	Do you ever get money for this work by selling crops or livestock or animal products?	Yes	1			
		No	2			
		Refused	-8			
		Don't know	-9			
<b>Ee4</b> <i>empser</i>	Do you ever get money for this work by providing these services to anyone else in your area? This is in addition to any work that you have told us about before.	Yes	1			
		No	2			
		Refused	-8			
		Don't know	-9			
<b>CEe5</b>	<b>Computer Check:</b> is Ee3=1 or Ee4=1?	Yes	1			
		No	2		Ee7	
<b>Ee5</b> <i>empsll_v</i>	Please estimate how much you earned from this work during the past 30 days?	Amount	R			
		Refused		-8		

	Interviewer: If none, write 0	Don't know	-9		
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				Validation Rule	Skips
Ee6 <i>empser_v</i>	Please estimate how much you earned from this work during the past 12 months? <b>Interviewer: If none, write 0</b>	Amount	R		
		Refused	-8		
		Don't know	-9		
Ee7 <i>empconprod</i>	Do you or your family ever keep any of the produce for your own consumption?	Yes	1		
		No	2		
		Refused	-8		
		Don't know	-9		
Ee8 <i>empconprod_v</i>	Think about all the produce that you consumed from your own production last month. How much would it cost you to buy all of this at the market?	Amount	R		
		Refused	-8		
		Don't know	-9		
<b>INTERVIEWER READ OUT:</b> This section asks you questions about any help you give to other people with their business in addition to all the work that you have told us about already. This includes help given to family members and/or friends.					
Ef1 <i>emh</i>	Did you help other people with their business activities in the last 30 days? For example, did you help in a spaza shop or help make food to sell, or help to make clothes to sell?	Yes	1		
		No	2		
		Refused	-8		
		Don't know	-9		
Ef2 <i>emhhrs</i>	How many hours do you work at this job in a typical week? <b>Interviewer: If don't know write "-9". If refused write "-8"</b>	Hours			
Ef3 <i>emhper</i>	Do you help a family member in this household or a family member in another household or a friend or someone else?	Family member in the household	1		
		Family members in another household	2		
		Friends	3		
		Other (specify)	4		
		Refused	-8		
		Don't know	-9		
Ef4 <i>emhearn</i>	Do you ever get money for this work?	Yes	1		
		No	2		
		Refused	-8		
		Don't know	-9		
Ef5 <i>emhearn_v</i>	How much did you earn from this work during the past 30 days? <b>Interviewer: If none, write 0</b>	Amount	R		
		Refused	-8		
		Don't know	-9		
Ef6 <i>emhtask</i>	What was your <u>main</u> task when you helped with other people's business activities? For example, did you make food or make clothes or answer the telephone or take the money? <b>Interviewer: write at least two words</b> <b>If don't know write "-9". If refused write "-8"</b>	Helping unpaid activities			
CEg1	<b>Computer Check:</b> employed, self-employed, casual employed or work on plot or food garden? i.e. Is ( Eb1=1 Ec1=1   Ed1=1 Ee1=1 Ef1=1)?	Yes	1		
		No	2		
Eg1 <i>emreswage</i>	Assume that you become unemployed, what is the absolute <b>lowest</b> monthly take-home wage that you would accept for any permanent, full-time work?	Amount	R		
		Refused	-8		
		Don't know	-9		
Eg2 <i>unemprv</i>	Have you EVER worked for pay or profit or helped unpaid in a household business?	Yes	1		
		No	2		
		Refused	-8		
		Don't know	-9		
Eg3 <i>unemdc</i>	How long ago was it since you last worked?	Less than 3 months	1		
		3 months - less than 6 months	2		
		6 months - less than 9 months	3		
		9 months - less than 1 year	4		
		1 year - less than three years	5		
		3 years - less than 5 years	6		
		More than 5 years	7		
		Refused	-8		
		Don't know	-9		

				Validation Rule	Skips
<b>Eg4</b> <i>unemwrk</i> SD	What kind of work did you usually do in this job? In other words, what was your occupation or job title? <b>Interviewer: Record at least two words: car sales person, office cleaner, vegetable farmer, primary school teacher, etc.</b> <b>Interviewer: If don't know write "-9". If refused write "-8"</b>	Last job description			
<b>Eg5</b> <i>unemex</i>	What was the main reason you stopped working in your last job/business?	Health reasons	01		
		Caring for own children/relatives	02		
		Pregnancy	03		
		Other family/ community responsibilities	04		
		Going to school	05		
		Lost job/ job ended/ laid off/ business sold/ closed down	06		
		Changed residence	07		
		Dissatisfied with the job	09		
		Retired	10		
		Marriage	11		
		Other (specify) <i>unemex_o</i>	12		
		Refused	-8		
		Don't know	-9		
<b>Eg6</b> <i>unemwnt</i>	In the last 4 weeks, would you have liked to work for pay, profit or family gain?	Yes	1		
		No	2		Eg15
		Refused	-8		Eg16
		Don't know	-9		Eg16
<b>Eg7</b>	How long have you been wanting work and been without any paid employment? <b>Interviewer: state number of years OR number of months</b> <b>If don't know write "-9". If refused write "-8"</b>	Eg7.1 Time <i>unemwnt_v</i>			
		Eg7.2 Units <i>unemwnt_u</i>	1. Months		
			2. Years		
<b>Eg8</b> <i>unemrj</i>	Did you turn down any job offers during this time period?	Yes	1		
		No	2		Eg10.1
		Refused	-8		Eg10.1
		Don't know	-9		Eg10.1
<b>Eg9</b> <i>unemrjex</i>	What was the <u>main</u> reason you chose not to accept this job offer?  <b>Interviewer: One mention only</b>	The job was too far away	1		
		The wage offered was too low	2		
		The cost of travel would have been too high	3		
		The job was below my educational/skill level	4		
		I did not like the job	5		
		Family commitments prevented me from accepting	6		
		I wanted to further my studies	7		
		Other (specify)	8		
		Refused	-8		
		Don't know	-9		
<b>INTERVIEWER READ OUT:</b> We now want to ask you how long you think it will be before you get a job.					
<b>Eg10.1</b> <i>unemmn</i>	Do you think there is a realistic possibility that you will get a job in the <u>next month</u> ?	Yes	1		Eg11
		No	2		
		Refused	-8		Eg11
		Don't Know	-9		
<b>Eg10.2</b> <i>unem3mn</i>	Do you think there is a realistic possibility that you will get a job in the next <u>3 months</u> ?	Yes	1		Eg11
		No	2		
		Refused	-8		Eg11
		Don't Know	-9		
<b>Eg10.3</b> <i>unem6mn</i>	Do you think there is a realistic possibility that you will get a job in the next <u>6 months</u> ?	Yes	1		Eg11
		No	2		
		Refused	-8		Eg11
		Don't Know	-9		

<b>Eg10.4</b> <i>unemyr</i>	Do you think there is a realistic possibility that you will get a job in the <u>next year</u> ?	Yes	1		Eg11	
		No	2			
		Refused	-8		Eg11	
		Don't Know	-9			
<b>Eg10.5</b> <i>unem2yr</i>	Do you think there is a realistic possibility that you will get a job in the next <u>2 years</u> ?	Yes	1			
		No	2			
		Refused	-8			
		Don't Know	-9			
				<b>Validation Rule</b>	<b>Skips</b>	
<b>Eg11</b> <i>unems#</i>	In the last four weeks, what are all the things that you have done to search for work or to start a business?  <b>Interviewer: Multiple mentions allowed</b>	Registered at an employment agency	01			
		Enquired at workplaces, farms, factories, or called on other possible employers	02			
		Placed advertisement (s)	03			
		Answered advertisements	04			
		Searched through job advertisement (s) on the internet	05			
		Sought assistance from relatives or friends	06			
		Looked for land, building, equipment or applied for permit to start own business or farming	07			
		Waited at the side of the road	08			
		Sought financial assistance to start a business	09			
		Other (specify) <i>unems10_o</i>	10			
		Nothing	11			Eg14
		Refused	-8			Eg14
Don't know	-9	Eg14				
<b>Eg12</b> <i>unemsrct</i>	How much did you spend on travel costs associated with looking for work last week? <b>Interviewer: If none, write 0</b> <b>Interviewer: If don't know write "-9". If refused write "-8"</b>	Amount	<b>R</b>		If 0, skip to Eg14	
<b>Eg13</b> <i>unemsrsrc</i>	Where did the money for travel come from?	A family member in the household	1			
		A family member outside the household	2			
		A friend in the household	3			
		A friend outside the household	4			
		A money lender	5			
		My savings	6			
		My grants	8			
		Refused	-8			
		Don't know	-9			
<b>Eg14</b> <i>unemava</i>	If a suitable job had been offered to you, would you have been able to start work in the last four weeks?	Yes	1		Eg16	
		No	2			
		Refused	-8		Eg16	
		Don't know	-9		Eg16	

			Validation Rule	Skips	
<b>Eg15</b> <i>noemex</i>	What is the <u>main</u> reason you were not available to work in the last four weeks?  <b>Interviewer: One mention only.</b>	I am too old	01		
		I am a full-time student/learner	02		
		I am sick/disabled	03		
		I do not like the available jobs and would rather not work	04		
		I do not like working	05		
		I do domestic duties and look after children and or elderly/disabled family members	06		
		I look after children	07		
		It costs too much to look for work	08		
		The wages are too low, it is not worth my time working	09		
		I spend my time cooking and cleaning, shopping etc.	10		
		I am pregnant	12		
		Still looking for work	13		
		Other (specify) <i>noemex_o</i>	11		
		Refused	-8		
Don't know	-9				
<b>CEg16a</b>	<b>Computer Check:</b> Is Eg15=1 and Age>70?	Yes	1		F1.1
		No	2		
<b>CEg16b</b>	<b>Computer Check:</b> Is this person currently searching for employment? (is Eg6 = 1?)	Yes	1		Eg17
		No	2		
<b>Eg16</b> <i>noemreswage</i>	What is the absolute <b>lowest</b> take-home wage that you would accept for any permanent, full-time work (per month)?	Amount	R		
		Refused	-8		
		Don't know	-9		
<b>Eg17</b> <i>noemfrwage</i>	What do you think would be a <b>fair</b> take-home monthly wage for you, given your age, education and skills? <b>Interviewer: If don't know write "-9". If refused write "-8"</b>	Amount	R		
<b>CEg18a</b>	<b>Computer Check:</b> if regularly employed, self-employed, casual employed, work on plot or food garden or helping unpaid in family business. (is Eb1=1 or Ec1=1 or Ed1=1 or Ee1=1 or Ef1 = 1)?	Yes	1		F1.1
		No	2		
<b>CEg18b</b>	<b>Computer Check:</b> Is this person currently looking for a job (is 1<=Eg11<=10 OR Eg6 = 1)	Yes	1		F1.1
		No	2		
<b>Eg18</b> <i>noemsr</i>	Have you ever looked for a job?	Yes	1		F1.1
		No	2		
		Refused	-8		
		Don't know	-9		
<b>Eg19</b> <i>noemsryr</i>	In which year did you last look for a job? <b>Interviewer: If don't know write "-9". If refused write "-8"</b>	Year			

				Validation Rule	Skips
<b>Eg20</b> <i>noemsrex</i>	What was the <u>main</u> reason you stopped looking?  <b>Interviewer: One mention only.</b>	I became discouraged (I did not think I would ever find a job / Job search was pointless / There are no jobs to be had / It was a waste of time)	01		
		I got pregnant/ had a child	02		
		I had family responsibilities that prevented me from looking for a job	03		
		I got married	04		
		I could not afford the costs of looking for work	05		
		I decided to go back to school/study further	06		
		I became disabled	07		
		I decided I was too old to work anymore	08		
		The wages were too low	09		
		I chose not to look for work	10		
		I do not have ID documents	11		
		Other (specify) <i>noemsrex_o</i>	12		
		Refused	-8		
		Don't know	-9		

## Section F1: Individual income from non-employment sources

<p><b>INTERVIEWER READ OUT:</b> In this section we are going to talk about any money or any form of assistance that you may receive <b>which does not involve employment of some kind.</b></p> <p>As I read a list of the different ways in which people can receive money or assistance, please indicate whether [...] did, in fact, receive such assistance or not in the last month.</p>								
		1.				Skip	Validation Rule	2. How much did you receive last month in Rands?
		Did you receive income or assistance from [...] in the last month?	Yes	No	Refused	Don't Know		
<b>F1.1</b> <i>incgovpen</i>	State (South African government) old age grant		1	2	-8	-9	If Answer Not=1 skip to F1.2	<i>incgovpen_v</i>
<b>F1.2</b> <i>incdis</i>	Disability grant		1	2	-8	-9	If Answer Not=1 skip to F1.3	<i>incdis_v</i>
<b>F1.3</b> <i>incchld</i>	Child support grant		1	2	-8	-9	If Answer Not=1 skip to F1.4	<i>Incchld_v</i> <i>Wam if &lt; 100</i>
<b>F1.4</b> <i>incfos</i>	Foster care grant		1	2	-8	-9	If Answer Not=1 skip to F1.5	<i>incfos_v</i>
<b>F1.5</b> <i>inccare</i>	Care dependency grant		1	2	-8	-9	If Answer Not=1 skip to F1.21	<i>inccare_v</i>
<b>F1.21</b> <i>incaid</i>	Grant in aid		1	2	-8	-9	If Answer Not=1 skip to F1.6	<i>incaid_v</i>
<b>F1.6</b> <i>incwar</i>	War veterans pension		1	2	-8	-9	If Answer Not=1 skip to F1.7	<i>incwar_v</i>
<b>F1.7</b> <i>incuif</i>	Unemployment insurance (UIF)		1	2	-8	-9	If Answer Not=1 skip to F1.8	<i>incuif_v</i>
<b>F1.8</b> <i>incwc</i>	Worker's compensation		1	2	-8	-9	If Answer Not=1 skip to F1.9	<i>incwc_v</i>
<b>F1.9</b> <i>incpfnd</i>	Pension or Provident Fund		1	2	-8	-9	If Answer Not=1 skip to F1.10	<i>incpfnd_v</i>
<b>F1.10</b> <i>incret</i>	Private retirement annuity		1	2	-8	-9	If Answer Not=1 skip to F1.11	<i>incret_v</i>
<b>F1.11</b> <i>incretp</i>	Retirement gratuity or retirement package		1	2	-8	-9	If Answer Not=1 skip to F1.12	<i>incretp_v</i> <i>Wam if (A14-B1)&lt;60</i>
<b>F1.12</b> <i>incrnt</i>	Rental income		1	2	-8	-9	If Answer Not=1 skip to F1.13	<i>incrnt_v</i>
<b>F1.13</b> <i>incint</i>	Interest earnings including dividends, interest from savings, loans		1	2	-8	-9	If Answer Not=1 skip to F1.14	<i>incint_v</i>
<b>F1.14</b> <i>incretr</i>	Retrenchment package		1	2	-8	-9	If Answer Not=1 skip to F1.15	<i>incretr_v</i>
<b>F1.15</b> <i>incinh</i>	Inheritances		1	2	-8	-9	If Answer Not=1 skip to F1.16	<i>incinh_v</i>
<b>F1.16</b> <i>inclob</i>	Lobola or bride wealth payments		1	2	-8	-9	If Answer Not=1 skip to F1.17	<i>Inclob_v</i>
<b>F1.17</b> <i>incgif</i>	Gifts		1	2	-8	-9	If Answer Not=1 skip to F1.18	<i>incgif_v</i>
<b>F1.18</b> <i>incloan</i>	Repayments of loans to you		1	2	-8	-9	If Answer Not=1 skip to F1.19	<i>Incloan_v</i>
<b>F1.19</b> <i>incsale</i>	Sale of household goods (e.g. Car, television, refrigerator)		1	2	-8	-9	If Answer Not=1 skip to F1.20	<i>incsale_v</i>
<b>F1.20</b> <i>inco</i>	Other, excluding child maintenance, remittances and alimony (specify)		1	2	-8	-9	If Answer Not=1 skip to CF2.1	<i>inco_v</i>

## Section F2: Grants received by others to care for you

				Validation Rule	Skips
<b>CF2.1</b>	<b>Computer CHECK:</b> Is this respondent between 15 and 17 years of age? (i.e. Is 15 <= A14 – B1 <= 17?)	Yes	1		
		No	2		F3.1
<b>INTERVIEWER READ OUT:</b> Now we would like to ask some questions about any grants received by others to care for you.					
<b>F2.1</b> <i>grcur</i>	Does anyone currently receive a child support grant, foster care grant or care dependency grant to care for you?	Yes	1		
		No	2		F3.1
		Don't Know	-9		F3.1
		Refused	-8		F3.1
<b>F2.2</b> <i>grcurtyp</i>	What type of grant is this?	Child support grant	1		
		Foster care grant	2		
		Care dependency grant	3		
		Don't Know	-9		
		Refused	-8		
<b>F2.3</b>	Who is the person that the grant is paid to? <b>Interviewer: Select from drop down list</b> <b>If person not in household, pid = 77</b> <b>If Don't Know write "-9"</b> <b>If Refused write "-8"</b>	PID <i>grcurecpid</i>			
		Relationship to you <i>grcurecrel</i>			



### Section F3: Contributions received

<b>F3.1</b> <i>cr</i>	In the last 12 months, did you receive money, food or any other kind of contribution from people who do not usually sleep under this roof for four nights a week? If you receive maintenance for you or your child, please include it here.	Yes	1
		No→ SKIP TO SECTION F4	2

Interviewer: If don't know write "-9". If refused write "-8"	F3.2 Please list each person who has sent money, food, or any other kind of contribution to you in the last 12 months. <i>conrname_#</i>	F3.3 Contributor's name  Interviewer: write 77 if not listed on roster <i>crpid#</i>	F3.4 In which province or other country is [...] now?  Interviewer: select from drop-down list <i>crprv#</i>	F3.5 What is the contributor's relationship to you? This person is your [...]? Interviewer: select from drop-down list Warn if relationship code =01/02 <i>crrel#</i>	F3.6 In the past 12 months, how many times did [...] send you money?  <i>cr#</i>	F3.7 In the past 12 months how much money in total did [...] send to you?  <i>cryrv#</i>	F3.8 In the past 30 days how much money in total did [...] send to you?  <i>crmnv#</i>	F3.9 In the past 12 months, how many times did [...] make a contribution in kind to you?  <i>crkndt#</i>	F3.10 In the past 12 months, what was the total monetary value of [...]’s in kind contributions to you?  <i>crkndyrv#</i>	F3.11 In the past 30 days, what was the total monetary value of [...]’s in kind contributions to you?  <i>crkndmrv#</i>	F3.12 What types of items were received?  Item Code (see box below)			
<b>Computer Check</b>	<b>Has Column F3.2 been completed?</b>				<b>CF3.7.#: If F3.6 equal to zero skip</b>			<b>CF3.10.#: If F.3.9 equal to zero skip</b>						
<b>Skip</b>					<b>F3.9</b>			<b>Next line</b>						
<b>Validation Rule</b>														
												<b>F3.12.1</b> <i>crkndtyp1_#</i>	<b>F3.12.2</b> <i>crkndtyp2_#</i>	<b>F3.12.3</b> <i>crkndtyp3_#</i>
1														
2														
3														

#### Item code for F3.12

1 - Clothing for adults	2 - Clothing for children	3 - Groceries	4 - Airtime	5 - Furniture or appliances	6 - Linen	7 - Building materials	8 - Livestock	15 – Prepaid electricity	9 - Other	10 - No other type of item
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## Section F4: Contributions given

<b>F4.1</b> <i>cg</i>	In the last 12 months, did you send money, food or any other kind of contribution to other people, who do not usually sleep under this roof four nights a week? If you send maintenance or child support payments, please include it here.	Yes	1
		No → <b>SKIP TO SECTION CH1.1</b>	2

<b>Interviewer: If don't know write "-9". If refused write "-8"</b>	<b>F4.2</b> Please name each person who receives money, food, or any other kind of contribution from you. <i>congname#</i>	<b>F4.3</b> Receiver's name  <b>Interviewer: write 77 if not listed on roster</b> <i>cgpid#</i>	<b>F4.4</b> In which province or other country is [...] now?  <b>Interviewer: select from drop-down list</b> <i>cgprv#</i>	<b>F4.5</b> What is the receiver's relationship to you? This person is your [...]?  <b>Interviewer: select from drop-down list</b> Warn if relationship code =01/02 <i>cgrel#</i>	<b>F4.6</b> In the last 12 months, how many times did you send money to [...]?  <i>cgmt#</i>	<b>F4.7</b> In the past 12 months how much money in total did you send to [...]?  <i>cgprv#</i>	<b>F4.8</b> In the past 30 days how much money in total did you send to [...]?  <i>cgmnv#</i>	<b>F4.9</b> In the last 12 months how many times did you make a contribution in kind to [...]?  <i>cgkndt#</i>	<b>F4.10</b> In the past 12 months, what was the total monetary value of your contributions to [...]?  <i>cgkndyrv#</i>	<b>F4.11</b> In the past 30 days what was the total monetary value of your contributions to [...]?  <i>cgkndmnv#</i>	<b>F4.12</b> What types of items were sent?  Item Code (see box below)			
<b>Computer Check</b>	<b>Has Column F3.2 been completed</b>				<b>CF4.7.#: If F4.6 equal to zero skip</b>			<b>CF4.10.#: If F4.9 equal to zero skip</b>						
<b>Skip</b>					<b>F3.9</b>			<b>Next line</b>						
<b>Validation Rule</b>														
											<b>F4.12.1</b> <i>cgkndtyp1_#</i>	<b>F4.12.2</b> <i>cgkndtyp2_#</i>	<b>F4.12.3</b> <i>cgkndtyp3_#</i>	
1														
2														
3														


### Item code for F4.12

1 - Clothing for adults	2 - Clothing for children	3 - Groceries	4 - Airtime	5 - Furniture or appliances	6 - Linen	7 - Building materials	8 - Livestock	15 - Prepaid electricity	9 - Other	10 - No other type of item
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## Section H: Education

				Validation Rule	Skips
<b>INTERVIEWER READ OUT:</b> We would like to ask you about your education.					
<b>CH1</b>	<b>Computer check:</b> Has this person twice told us that they have no schooling? <i>Best_noschool = 1</i>	Yes	1		H29
		No	2		
<b>H1</b> <i>edschgrd</i>	What is the highest grade in school that you have successfully completed? Do not count the final year you were in school if you did not successfully complete the year.  <b>Interviewer: Select from drop-down list</b>  <i>No Display</i>	Grade R/0	0	<i>Warn if new answer is less than previous ADHighestGrade</i>	H29 if = 25
		Grade 1 (previously Sub A/ class 1)	1		
		Grade 2 (previously Sub B/ class 2)	2		
		Grade 3 (Std. 1)	3		
		Grade 4 (Std. 2)	4		
		Grade 5 (Std. 3)	5		
		Grade 6 (Std. 4)	6		
		Grade 7 (Std. 5)	7		
		Grade 8 (Std. 6/ Form 1)	8		
		Grade 9 (Std. 7/ Form 2)	9		
		Grade 10 (Std. 8/ Form 3)	10		
		Grade 11 (Std. 9/ Form 4)	11		
		Grade 12 (Std. 10 /Matric/ Senior Certificate/ Form 5)	12		
		National Certificate Vocational 2 (NCV 2)	27		
		National Certificate Vocational 3 (NCV 3)	28		
		National Certificate Vocational 4 (NCV 4)	29		
		N1 (NATED)/ NTC 1	30		
		N2 (NATED)/ NTC 2	31		
		N3 (NATED)/ NTC 3	32		
		No Schooling	25		
If other, specify here <i>edschgrd_o</i>	24				
Refused	-8				
Don't Know	-9				
<b>H2.1</b> <i>edschyr</i>	In what year did you successfully complete this grade?  <i>No Display</i>	Year		<i>For H1= previous ADHighestGrade: warn if new answer doesn't match previous ADSuccessfulGradeYear</i>	CH3a
		Refused	-8		
		Don't know	-9		
<b>H2.2</b> <i>edschage</i>	How old were you when you successfully completed this grade?	Age			
		Refused	-8		
		Don't know	-9		
<b>CH3a</b>	<b>Computer check:</b> Highest school grade is matric? H1 = 12	Yes	1		
		No	2		H4
<b>CH3b</b>	<b>Computer check:</b> is H2.1<0 and H2.2<0?	Yes	1		H4
		No	2		
<b>CH3c</b>	<b>Computer check:</b> Respondent matriculated prior to 2008? H2.1 <2008 OR (H2.2+birth year)<2008	Yes	1		H3.2
		No	2		
<b>H3.1</b> <i>ednsc</i>	When you wrote the National Senior Certificate exam, did you pass with a bachelors pass, a diploma pass, or a NSC pass?	Passed with a Bachelors pass	1		H4
		Passed with a Diploma pass	2		
		Passed with a NSC pass	3		
		Refused	-8		
		Don't know	-9		
<b>H3.2</b> <i>edexemp</i>	When you wrote the matriculation exam, did you pass with a university exemption or without a university exemption?	Passed with a university exemption	1		
		Passed without a university exemption	2		
		Refused	-8		
		Don't know	-9		

				Validation Rule	Skips
<b>H4</b> <i>edschnname</i> <b>SD</b>	What is the name of the school or educational institution where you completed this grade? <b>Interviewer: If don't know write "-9". If refused write "-8"</b>	School name			
<b>H5</b> <i>edschloc</i> <b>SD</b>	What is the location of this educational institution? <b>Interviewer: If don't know write "-9". If refused write "-8"</b>	School location			
<b>CH6</b>	<b>Computer Check:</b> Do we have consistent information about the first year attended Grade 1? <i>Best_grade1 =1</i>	Yes	1		H7
		No	2		
<b>H6.1</b> <i>edschstrt</i>	In what year did you first attend Grade 1/Sub A?	Year			H7
		Refused	-8		
		Don't know	-9		
<b>H6.2</b> <i>edsrtaage</i>	How old were you when you first attended grade1/Sub A?	Age			
		Refused	-8		
		Don't know	-9		
<b>H7</b> <i>edschmth</i>	What is the highest grade or level at school in which you studied mathematics? This refers to highest grade studied and not necessarily highest grade passed. Incomplete years should also be included. <b>Interviewer: Select from drop-down list</b>  <b>Interviewer: If don't know write "-9". If refused write "-8"</b> No display	Grade R/0	0		
		Grade 1 (previously2 Sub A/ class 1)	1		
		Grade 2 (previously Sub B/ class 2)	2		
		Grade 3 (Std. 1)	3		
		Grade 4 (Std. 2)	4		
		Grade 5 ( Std. 3)	5		
		Grade 6 (Std. 4)	6		
		Grade 7 (Std. 5)	7		
		Grade 8 (Std. 6/ Form 1)	8		
		Grade 9 (Std. 7/ Form 2)	9		
		Grade 10 (Std. 8/ Form 3)	10		
		Grade 11 (Std. 9/ Form 4)	11		
		Grade 12 (Std. 10 /Matric/ Senior Certificate/ Form 5)	12		
		National Certificate Vocational 2 (NCV 2)	27		
		National Certificate Vocational 3 (NCV 3)	28		
		National Certificate Vocational 4 (NCV 4)	29		
		If other, specify here <i>edschmth_o</i>	24		
		No schooling	25		
		Refused	-8		
		Don't Know	-9		
<b>H8</b> <i>edter</i>	Have you successfully completed any diplomas, certificates or degrees outside of school?	Yes	1		
		No	2	<i>Warn if ADDiplomasComplete goes from Yes to No</i>	CH13
		Refused	-8		CH13
		Don't know	-9		CH13

				Validation Rule	Skips
<b>H9</b> <i>edterlev</i> What is the highest level of education you have successfully completed? Do not include any courses that you did not successfully complete. <b>Interviewer: Select from drop-down list.</b>	National Certificate Vocational 2 (NCV 2)		27		H11
	National Certificate Vocational 3 (NCV 3)		28		
	National Certificate Vocational 4 (NCV 4)		29		
	N1 (NATED)/ NTC 1		30		
	N2 (NATED)/ NTC 2		31		
	N3 (NATED)/ NTC 3		32		
	N4 (NATED)		33		
	N5 (NATED)		34		
	N6 (NATED)		35		
	Certificate not requiring Grade 12/ Std. 10		16		
	Diploma not requiring Grade 12/ Std. 10		17		
	Certificate requiring Grade 12/ Std. 10		18		
	Diploma requiring Grade 12/ Std. 10		19		
	Bachelor's degree		20		
	Bachelor's degree and diploma		21		
	Honours Degree		22		
	Higher Degree (Master's, Doctorate)		23		
If other, specify here		24			
Refused		-8			
Don't know		-9		H11	
<b>H10</b> <i>eddur</i> Was the duration of your studies less than 6 months or more than 6 months (inclusive)?	Less than 6 months		1		
	6 months or more		2		
	Refused		-8		
	Don't know		-9		
<b>H11</b> <i>edterins</i>  At what institution did you successfully complete the diploma, certificate or degree? <b>Interviewer: If don't know write "-9". If refused write "-8"</b>	Tertiary institution				
<b>H12</b> <i>edtery</i> In what year did you successfully complete the diploma, certificate or degree?	Year				
<b>CH13</b> <b>Computer CHECK:</b> Is this respondent aged between 15 and 30? (i.e. Is (A14-B1)<30?) OR were they enrolled in wave 4 (2014/2015)? Rule: best_noschool != 1, then (ADHighestGrade != 25 & HHAgeYears between 15 and 30)   (w4_currentenrolyn == 1)	Yes		1		H29
	No		2		
<b>H13</b> <i>edrep</i> Were there any grades at school that you repeated?	Yes		1	Warn if H13=2 and prev_repeatgrd= 1	H15a
	No		2		
	Refused		-8		
	Don't know		-9		
<b>H14</b> What grade(s) did you repeat and how many times did you repeat that grade?  <b>Use code box H14. Codes 33-35 and 16-23 are not applicable.</b>	Grade	<i>edrep1</i>	Times Repeated	<i>edrep1_t</i>	H15a if Grade=-5
	Grade	<i>edrep2</i>	Times Repeated	<i>edrep2_t</i>	
	Grade	<i>edrep3</i>	Times Repeated	<i>edrep3_t</i>	
	Grade	<i>edrep4</i>	Times Repeated	<i>edrep4_t</i>	
<b>H15a</b> <i>ed17cur</i> Are you currently enrolled in any school or classes or correspondence courses of any kind? Include university, technical colleges or any courses as well as school.	Yes		1		H17_20 17
	No		2		
	Refused		-8		
	Don't Know		-9		

<b>Interviewer: answer all questions for the most recent year first (move down the column) before continuing to the next year</b>														
<b>Interviewer: end in the year/column marked with an X</b> (for CSMs and previous TSMs, this will be the year of last interview; for new TSMs, this will be 2015).				Skips	'17	'16	'15	'14	'13	'12	'11	'10	'09	'08
CH15b_14a: Is this a new TSM? <i>Person_is_new_this_wave == 1</i> [If =1 skip to H29]														
For x= 2008-2014: CH15b_ 'x': Is last interview year <=x? <i>Person_is_new_this_wave == 0 &amp; last_intvyr &lt;='x'</i> [If =2 skip to H29]														
<b>H15b</b> <i>ed17curatt/ed#att</i>	Were you enrolled for any school or classes or correspondence courses of any kind at any time during [year]? Include university, technical colleges and any courses as well as school.  <i>Validation: Warn if =2 and w4_currentenrolyn=1 (for [year] = last_intvyr)</i>	Yes=1 No=2 Refused=-8 Don't know=-9	If 1, skip to H17 If -8 or -9, go to H15b in next column											
<b>H16</b> <i>ed17curex/ed#ex</i>	What was the main reason you were not enrolled in school or attending classes during [year]?	Use code box H16	Go to H15b in next column											
<b>H17</b> <i>ed17curlev/ed#lev</i>	What education level are/were you enrolled in during [year]?  <i>Validation: Warn if W5 level != last_edcurlev (for [year] = last_intvyr)</i>	Use code box H17. Code -5 is not applicable.	If <13 or 27-29, skip to H20. If 20-24, skip to CH19											
<b>H18</b> <i>ed17curdur/ed#dur</i>	Is/Was the duration of this certificate/diploma less than 6 months or more than 6 months (inclusive)?	Less than 6 months=1 6 months or more=2 Refused=-8 Don't know=-9												
CH19 Is H17 = 16-24? [If = 2 skip to H20]														
<b>H19</b> <i>ed17cursub/ed#sub</i>	What subject or programme are/were you studying in [year]?	Use code box H19												
<b>H20</b> <i>ed17curschname/ed#schrname</i> <b>SD</b>	What is the name of the school or educational institution that you are/were attending in [year]? <b>Interviewer: if don't know write "-9". If refused write "-8"</b>													
<b>H21</b> <i>ed17curschloc/ed#schloc</i> <b>SD</b>	What is the location of this educational institution? <b>Interviewer: if don't know write "-9". If refused write "-8"</b>													
CH22 Is H17=16-24 or 33-35? [If = 2 skip to H23]														
<b>H22</b> <i>ed17curmat</i>	<b>Interviewer: Ask only if H17=16-24 or 33-35</b> Does this institution require you to have a matric with exemption (university endorsement), a matric without exemption or does it not require a matric?	Yes, with matric exemption=1 Yes, but no exemption required=2 No=3 Refused=-8 Don't know=-9	Skip to CH28											

			Skips	'17	'16	'15	'14	'13	'12	'11	'10	'09	'08
<b>H23</b> <i>ed17intmat</i>	<b>Interviewer: Ask only if H17&lt;13 or 27-32</b> Taking everything into account, do you intend to continue at school until you have successfully completed matric?	Yes=1 No=2 Refused=-8 Don't know=-9											
<b>H24</b> <i>ed17intter</i>	Taking everything into account, do you intend to continue studying after matric, that is, after leaving school?	Yes=1 No=2 Refused=-8 Don't know=-9	Skip to CH28										
	How much was spent on your [...] last year (2016)?												
H25.1 <i>ed16spnfee</i>	School fees / tuition	Amount in Rands. Interviewer: If don't know write "-9". If refused write "-8"											
H25.2 <i>ed16spnuni</i>	Uniform												
H25.3 <i>ed16spnbks</i>	Books and stationary												
H25.4 <i>ed16spntrn</i>	Transport to school												
H25.5 <i>ed16spno</i>	Allowances and other school related expenses												
CH26	Is H25.1=0 and H25.2=0 and H25.3=0 and H25.4=0 and H25.5=0? [If=1 skip to H27]												
H26.1a PID <i>ed16paypid#</i>	Who paid for your educational expenses in 2016? <b>Multiple mentions possible.</b> <b>Interviewer: If the person is not a household member, pid = 77.</b> <b>Select from drop-down list.</b>	Person #1 Person #2 Person #3 Person #4	If no second, third or fourth person skip to NGO										
CH26.1B.#	Did the respondent pay for their own educational expenses? If =1 skip to next person [pid == ed16paypid#]												
H26.1b Relationship <i>ed16paypr#</i>		Person #1 Person #2 Person #3 Person #4											
H26.2 <i>ed16payngo</i>	Did an NGO pay for your educational expenses last year (2016)?	Yes=1 No=2 Refused=-8 Don't know=-9											
H26.3 <i>ed16payburstyp</i>	Did you get a government bursary, private bursary or no bursary for your educational expenses last year (2016)?	Yes - Government bursary=1 Yes - Private bursary=2 No bursary=3 Refused=-8 Don't know=-9											

			Skips	'17	'16	'15	'14	'13	'12	'11	'10	'09	'08
H26.4 <i>ed16payschol</i>	Did you get a scholarship for your educational expenses last year (2016)?	Yes=1 No=2 Refused=-8 Don't know=-9											
H27 <i>ed#res</i>	What was the result of your education in [year]?	Use code box H27	If 2, 3, 4, -8 or -9, go to H15b in next column										
CH28	Is H15b=1? [If = 2 skip to H15b in next column]												
H28 <i>ed17curwdex ed#wdex</i>	<p><b>Interviewer: Ask only if respondent withdrew before completing the year.</b></p> <p>What is the <u>main</u> reason that you withdrew before completing the [year] educational year?</p> <p><b>Interviewer: Do not read out options.</b></p>	Use code box H28	Go to H15b in next column										



Codes for H16 and H28:	Codes for H14 and H17:	Codes for H19:	Codes for H27:
01 = I could not afford to stay at school	00 = Grade R/0	01 = Arts / humanities	01 = Withdrew from school before completing the year
02 = I wanted to look for a job	01 = Grade 1 (previously Sub A/ class 1)	02 = Science	02 = Failed the grade or program
03 = I was pregnant/had a baby	02 = Grade 2 (previously Sub B/ class 2)	03 = Social science	03 = Passed the grade or program
04 = I was needed at home	03 = Grade 3 (Std. 1)	04 = Law	04 = Continuing in program, no grade given
05 = I was ill/sick	04 = Grade 4 (Std. 2)	05 = Theology	-8 = Refused
06 = I got a job/work	05 = Grade 5 (Std. 3)	06 = Commerce / management	-9 = Don't know
07 = My grades were very poor/I was not allowed to continue	06 = Grade 6 (Std. 4)	07 = Education	
08 = I was suspended/expelled	07 = Grade 7 (Std. 5)	08 = Medical services (incl. dentistry)	
09 = Education is useless or uninteresting	08 = Grade 8 (Std. 6/ Form 1)	09 = Engineering	
11 = Finished school /education	09 = Grade 9 (Std. 7/ Form 2)	10 = Administration / clerical	
12 = Other (specify)	10 = Grade 10 (Std. 8/ Form 3)	11 = Protection	
-8 = Refused	11 = Grade 11 (Std. 9/ Form 4)	12 = Building sciences	
-9 = Don't know	12 = Grade 12 (Std. 10 /Matric/ Senior Certificate/ Form 5)	13 = Technical	
	27 = National Certificate Vocational 2 (NCV 2)	14 = Computing	
	28 = National Certificate Vocational 3 (NCV 3)	15 = Veterinary	
	29 = National Certificate Vocational 4 (NCV 4)	16 = Tourism	
	30 = N1 (NATED)/ NTC 1	17 = Beauty / hair / cosmetology	
	31 = N2 (NATED)/ NTC 2	18 = Other (specify)	
	32 = N3 (NATED)/ NTC 3	-8 = Refused	
	33 = N4 (NATED)	-9 = Don't know	
	34 = N5 (NATED)		
	35 = N6 (NATED)		
	16 = Certificate not requiring Grade 12/ Std. 10		
	17 = Diploma not requiring Grade 12/ Std. 10		
	18 = Certificate requiring Grade 12/ Std. 10		
	19 = Diploma requiring Grade 12/ Std. 10		
	20 = Bachelor's degree		
	21 = Bachelor's degree and diploma		
	22 = Honours Degree		
	23 = Higher Degree (Master's, Doctorate)		
	24 = Other (specify):		
	-5 = No other grade		
	-8 = Refused		
	-9 = Don't know		

<b>H29</b> <i>edlitcomp</i>	Are you computer literate?	Yes highly literate	1		
		Yes basic use	2		
		No	3		
		Refused	-8		
		Don't Know	-9		
<b>H30</b> <i>edlitdriv</i>	Do you have a driver's license?	Yes	1		
		No	2		
		Refused	-8		
		Don't Know	-9		
<b>H31</b> <i>edsaid</i>	Do you have a South African National Identity Book (green book or ID card)?	Yes	1		
		No	2		
		Refused	-8		
		Don't Know	-9		

<b>H32</b> <i>edlitrdhm</i>	How well can you read in your home language?	Very well	1		
		Fair	2		
		Not well	3		
		Not at all	4		
		Refused	-8		
		Don't know	-9		
<b>H33</b> <i>edlitwrthm</i>	How well can you write in your home language?	Very well	1		
		Fair	2		
		Not well	3		
		Not at all	4		
		Refused	-8		
		Don't know	-9		
<b>CH34</b>	<b>Computer check:</b> Is the respondent's home language English? (i.e. Is B7 = 11?)	Yes	1		J1
		No	2		
<b>H34</b> <i>edlitrden</i>	How well can you read in English?	Very well	1		
		Fair	2		
		Not well	3		
		Not at all	4		
		Refused	-8		
		Don't know	-9		
<b>H35</b> <i>edlitwrten</i>	How well can you write in English?	Very well	1		
		Fair	2		
		Not well	3		
		Not at all	4		
		Refused	-8		
		Don't know	-9		

**PLEASE NOTE THERE IS NO SECTION I.**

## Section J: Health

<b>INTERVIEWER READ OUT:</b> We would like to ask you about some health conditions that people sometimes complain about				Validation Rule	skips	
<b>J1</b> <i>hldes</i>	How would you describe your health at present? Would you say it is excellent, very good, good, fair, or poor?	Excellent	1			
		Very good	2			
		Good	3			
		Fair	4			
		Poor	5			
		Refused	-8			
	Don't Know	-9				
<b>INTERVIEWER READ OUT:</b> Now I would like to ask you about some health conditions that people sometimes complain about.						
<b>J2</b>	In the last 30 days, have you experienced [...]?		Yes	No		
		2. Fever <i>hl30fev</i>	1	2		
		3. Persistent cough <i>hl30pc</i>	1	2		
		4. Cough with blood <i>hl30cb</i>	1	2		
		6. Chest pain <i>hl30cp</i>	1	2		
		7. Body ache <i>hl30b</i>	1	2		
		8. Headache <i>hl30h</i>	1	2		
		9. Back ache <i>hl30ba</i>	1	2		
		10. Joint pain / Arthritis <i>hl30jp</i>	1	2		
		12. Diarrhoea <i>hl30d</i>	1	2		
		16. Painful urination <i>hl30pu</i>	1	2		
		17. Swelling ankles <i>hl30sa</i>	1	2		
21. Severe weight loss <i>hl30wl</i>	1	2				
<b>J3</b> <i>hlcon</i>	When did you last consult someone about your health?	In the last 30 days	1			
		One to five months ago	2			
		Six to twelve months ago	3			
		More than one and less two years ago	4			CJ13.1.1
		Two to four years ago	5			CJ13.1.1
		Five to ten years ago	6			CJ13.1.1
		More than ten years ago	7			CJ13.1.1
		Never	8			CJ13.1.1
		Refused	-8			CJ13.1.1
		Don't Know	-9			
<b>J4</b> <i>hlcontyp</i>	Where did this consultation take place? <b>Interviewer: Read out options. One answer only.</b>	Public hospital	1			
		Private hospital	2			
		Public health clinic	3			
		Private clinic	4			
		Private doctor	5			CJ13.1.1
		Nurse or chemist	6			CJ13.1.1
		Traditional healer	7			CJ13.1.1
		Other (specify) <i>hlcontyp_o</i>	8			
		Refused	-8			
		Don't Know	-9			

				Validation Rule	Skips
<b>J5</b> <i>hlhospname</i> SD	Name of hospital/clinic that you consulted? <b>Interviewer: If don't know write "-9". If refused write "-8"</b>	Hospital name			
<b>J6</b> <i>hlhosploc</i> SD	What is the location of this hospital/clinic? <b>Interviewer: Please get street address, neighbourhood (Such as Rondebosch, Hanover Park or Athlone) or any other identifying information or name of nearest town or city (such as Worcester, Umtata or Cofimvaba)</b> <b>Interviewer: If don't know write "-9". If refused write "-8"</b>	Hospital location			
<b>INTERVIEWER READ OUT:</b> Now we would like to ask you about some particular health conditions.					
<b>CJ13.1.1</b>	Computer check: Has this person told us before that they have <b>Tuberculosis / TB?</b> <i>(best_tb = 1)</i>	Yes	1		J13.1.2
		No	2		
<b>J13.1.1</b> <i>hlhb_bf</i>	We were previously told that you have <b>Tuberculosis / TB</b> is this correct?	Yes	1		J13.1.3
		No	2		CJ13.2.1
		Refused	-8		CJ13.2.1
		Don't Know	-9		CJ13.2.1
<b>J13.1.2</b> <i>hlhb</i>	Have you ever been told by a doctor, nurse or health care professional that you have <b>Tuberculosis / TB?</b>	Yes	1		CJ13.2.1
		No	2		
		Refused	-8		
		Don't Know	-9		
<b>J13.1.3</b> <i>hlhb_med</i>	Are you currently taking medication for Tuberculosis / TB?	Yes	1		CJ13.2.1
		No	2		
		Refused	-8		
		Don't Know	-9		
<b>J13.1.4</b> <i>hlhb_stl</i>	Do you still have Tuberculosis / TB?	Yes	1		
		No	2		
		Refused	-8		
		Don't Know	-9		
<b>CJ13.2.1</b>	Computer check: Has this person told us before that they have <b>High blood pressure?</b> <i>(best_bp = 1)</i>	Yes	1		J13.2.2
		No	2		
<b>J13.2.1</b> <i>hlbp_bf</i>	We were previously told that you have <b>High blood pressure</b> is this correct?	Yes	1		J13.2.3
		No	2		CJ13.3.1
		Refused	-8		CJ13.3.1
		Don't Know	-9		CJ13.3.1
<b>J13.2.2</b> <i>hlbp</i>	Have you ever been told by a doctor, nurse or health care professional that you have <b>High blood pressure?</b>	Yes	1		CJ13.3.1
		No	2		
		Refused	-8		
		Don't Know	-9		
<b>J13.2.3</b> <i>hlbp_med</i>	Are you currently taking medication for High blood pressure?	Yes	1		CJ13.3.1
		No	2		
		Refused	-8		
		Don't Know	-9		

				Validation Rule	Skips
<b>J13.2.4</b> <i>hlbp_stl</i>	Do you still have High blood pressure?	Yes	1		
		No	2		
		Refused	-8		
		Don't Know	-9		
<b>CJ13.3.1</b>	Computer check: Has this person told us before that they have <b>Diabetes or high blood sugar?</b> ( <i>best_hbs = 1</i> )	Yes	1		J13.3.2
		No	2		
<b>J13.3.1</b> <i>hldia_bf</i>	We were previously told that you have <b>Diabetes or high blood sugar</b> is this correct?	Yes	1		J13.3.3
		No	2		CJ13.4.1
		Refused	-8		CJ13.4.1
		Don't Know	-9		CJ13.4.1
<b>J13.3.2</b> <i>hldia</i>	Have you ever been told by a doctor, nurse or health care professional that you have <b>Diabetes or high blood sugar?</b>	Yes	1		
		No	2		
		Refused	-8		
		Don't Know	-9		
<b>J13.3.3</b> <i>hldia_med</i>	Are you currently taking medication for Diabetes or high blood sugar?	Yes	1		CJ13.4.1
		No	2		
		Refused	-8		
		Don't Know	-9		
<b>J13.3.4</b> <i>hldia_stl</i>	Do you still have Diabetes or high blood sugar?	Yes	1		
		No	2		
		Refused	-8		
		Don't Know	-9		
<b>CJ13.4.1</b>	Computer check: Has this person told us before that they have had a <b>Stroke?</b> ( <i>best_stroke = 1</i> )	Yes	1		J13.4.2
		No	2		
<b>J13.4.1</b> <i>hlstrk_bf</i>	We were previously told that you have had a <b>Stroke</b> , is this correct?	Yes	1		J13.4.3
		No	2		CJ13.5.1
		Refused	-8		CJ13.5.1
		Don't Know	-9		CJ13.5.1
<b>J13.4.2</b> <i>hlstrk</i>	Have you ever been told by a doctor, nurse or health care professional that you have had a <b>Stroke?</b>	Yes	1		
		No	2		
		Refused	-8		
		Don't Know	-9		
<b>J13.4.3</b> <i>hlstrk_med</i>	Are you currently taking medication for a Stroke?	Yes	1		CJ13.5.1
		No	2		
		Refused	-8		
		Don't Know	-9		
<b>J13.4.4</b> <i>hlstrk_stl</i>	Do you still experience the effects of the Stroke?	Yes	1		
		No	2		
		Refused	-8		
		Don't Know	-9		
<b>CJ13.5.1</b>	Computer check: Has this person told us before that they have <b>Asthma?</b> ( <i>best_asthma = 1</i> )	Yes	1		J13.5.2
		No	2		

				Validation Rule	Skips
<b>J13.5.1</b> <i>hlast_bf</i>	We were previously told that you have <b>Asthma</b> , is this correct?	Yes	1		J13.5.3
		No	2		CJ13.6.1
		Refused	-8		CJ13.6.1
		Don't Know	-9		CJ13.6.1
<b>J13.5.2</b> <i>hlast</i>	Have you ever been told by a doctor, nurse or health care professional that you have <b>Asthma</b> ?	Yes	1		
		No	2		CJ13.6.1
		Refused	-8		CJ13.6.1
		Don't Know	-9		CJ13.6.1
<b>J13.5.3</b> <i>hlast_med</i>	Are you currently taking medication for <b>Asthma</b> ?	Yes	1		CJ13.6.1
		No	2		
		Refused	-8		
		Don't Know	-9		
<b>J13.5.4</b> <i>hlast_stl</i>	Do you still have <b>Asthma</b> ?	Yes	1		
		No	2		
		Refused	-8		
		Don't Know	-9		
<b>CJ13.6.1</b>	Computer check: Has this person told us before that they have <b>Heart problems</b> ? ( <i>best_heartprob = 1</i> )	Yes	1		
		No	2		J13.6.2
<b>J13.6.1</b> <i>hlhrt_bf</i>	We were previously told that you have <b>Heart problems</b> , is this correct?	Yes	1		CJ13.7.1
		No	2		
		Refused	-8		
		Don't Know	-9		
<b>J13.6.2</b> <i>hlhrt</i>	Have you ever been told by a doctor, nurse or health care professional that you have <b>Heart problems</b> ?	Yes	1		
		No	2		
		Refused	-8		
		Don't Know	-9		
<b>CJ13.7.1</b>	Computer check: Has this person told us before that they have <b>Cancer</b> ? ( <i>best_cancer = 1</i> )	Yes	1		J13.7.2
		No	2		
<b>J13.7.1</b> <i>hlcan_bf</i>	We were previously told that you have <b>Cancer</b> , is this correct?	Yes	1		J14
		No	2		
		Refused	-8		
		Don't Know	-9		
<b>J13.7.2</b> <i>hlcan</i>	Have you ever been told by a doctor, nurse or health care professional that you have <b>Cancer</b> ?	Yes	1		
		No	2		
		Refused	-8		
		Don't Know	-9		
<b>J14</b> <i>hlser</i>	Do you have any other major illnesses or disability not mentioned above?	Yes	1		
		No	2		J16
		Refused	-8		J16
		Don't know	-9		J16

				Validation Rule	Skips
<b>J15</b> <i>hlser#</i>	If yes, what are they?  <b>Interviewer: Do not read out</b>  <b>Multiple mentions allowed</b>	Physically handicapped	1		
		Problems with sight, hearing or speech	2		
		Psychological or psychiatric disorder	3		
		HIV/AIDS	4		
		Epilepsy/ fits	5		
		Emphysema	6		
		Alzheimer's disease	7		
		Other (specify) <i>hlser_o</i>	8		
		Refused	-8		
Don't know	-9				
<b>J16</b> <i>hlvisaid</i>	Do you use spectacles, glasses, or contact lenses, including for reading?	Yes	1		
		No	2		
		Refused	-8		
		Don't Know	-9		
<b>J17</b> <i>hlvistest</i>	When was your vision last tested?	Year			
		Never	7777		
		Can't remember	5555		
		Other (specify) <i>hlvistest_o</i>	11		
		Refused	-8		
		Don't know	-9		
<b>J18</b> <i>hlvisdes</i>	How is your vision? If you wear glasses, how is your vision with your glasses?	Excellent	1		
		Very good	2		
		Good	3		
		Fair	4		
		Poor	5		
		Blind	6		
		Refused	-8		
		Don't Know	-9		
<b>J19</b> <i>hlhraid</i>	Do you use a hearing aid?	Yes	1		
		No	2		
		Refused	-8		
		Don't Know	-9		
<b>J20</b> <i>hlhrdes</i>	How is your hearing? If you use a hearing aid how is your hearing with the hearing aid?	Excellent	1		
		Very good	2		
		Good	3		
		Fair	4		
		Poor	5		
		Deaf	6		
		Refused	-8		
		Don't Know	-9		
<b>J21</b> <i>hilfexer</i>	How regularly do you exercise?  <b>Interviewer: Read out options. One answer only.</b>	Never	1		
		Less than once a week	2		
		Once a week	3		
		Twice a week	4		
		Three or more times a week	5		
		Refused	-8		
		Don't Know	-9		
<b>J22</b> <i>hilfsmk</i>	Do you smoke cigarettes?	Yes	1		J25
		No	2		
		Refused	-8		
		Don't Know	-9		
<b>J23</b> <i>hilfsmkreg</i>	Did you ever smoke cigarettes regularly?	Yes	1		
		No	2		J29
		Refused	-8		J29
		Don't Know	-9		J29

				Validation Rule	Skips
<b>J24</b> <i>hlfsmklst</i>	How old were you when you last smoked cigarettes regularly? Interviewer: If don't know write "-9". If refused write "-8"	Age			
<b>J25</b> <i>hlfsmkfrs</i>	How old were you when you first smoked cigarettes regularly? Interviewer: If don't know write "-9". If refused write "-8"	Age		Warn if less than 7	
<b>J26</b> <i>hlfsmkqnt</i>	On average, how many cigarettes per day did you/ do you smoke? Interviewer: If don't know write "-9". If refused write "-8"	Number of cigarettes			
<b>CJ26.1</b>	Is J22=1 (current smoker)?	Yes No	1 2		J29
<b>J26.1</b> <i>hlsmkpkg</i>	When you last purchased cigarettes, what size was the packaging?	Single stick/cigarette Packet of 10 Packet of 20 Packet of 30 Carton of 200 Other (specify) Do not purchase own cigarettes Refused Don't Know	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 -8 -9		J29 J26.3 J26.3
<b>J26.2</b> <i>hlsmknum</i>	How many of these packs (or single sticks) did you buy when you bought your cigarettes? Interviewer: If don't know write "-9". If refused write "-8"	Number of packs/sticks			
<b>J26.3</b> <i>hlsmkcost</i>	How much did it cost you to buy these cigarettes? Interviewer: If don't know write "-9". If refused write "-8"	Cost			
<b>CJ29</b>	Computer check: Did this person mention HIV as a major illness in J15?	Yes No	1 2		J30
<b>J29</b> <i>hlffhivtst</i>	I do not want to know the result, but have you ever had an HIV test?	Yes No Don't Know Refused	1 2 -8 -9		
<b>J30</b> <i>hlmedaid</i>	Are you covered by medical aid?	Yes No Refused Don't Know	1 2 -8 -9		K1 K1 K1
<b>J31</b>	Who pays for the medical aid? <b>Interviewer: If self, write 00.</b> <b>If person not in household, write 77</b> <b>Interviewer: If don't know write "-9". If refused write "-8"</b>	<b>J31a.</b> Name <i>hlmedpaypid</i> <b>J31b.</b> Relationship <i>hlmedpayr</i>			If 00, skip to K1



## Section K: Emotional health

**INTERVIEWER READ OUT:** We would like to know how your general well-being has been over the past week.

I am going to read a list of some of the ways you may have felt or behaved during the last week. Please state how often you have felt this way during the **past week**.

**Interviewer: Select one option on each line**

		Rarely or none of the time  (less than 1 day)	Some or little of the time  (1-2 days)	Occasionally or a moderate amount of time  (3-4 days)	All of the time  (5-7 days)	Refused
	<b>During the past week...</b>					
<b>K1</b> <i>emobth</i>	I was bothered by things that usually don't bother me	1	2	3	4	-8
<b>K2</b> <i>emomnd</i>	I had trouble keeping my mind on what I was doing	1	2	3	4	-8
<b>K3</b> <i>emodep</i>	I felt depressed	1	2	3	4	-8
<b>K4</b> <i>emoeff</i>	I felt that everything I did was an effort	1	2	3	4	-8
<b>K5</b> <i>emohope</i>	I felt hopeful about the future	1	2	3	4	-8
<b>K6</b> <i>emofear</i>	I felt fearful	1	2	3	4	-8
<b>K7</b> <i>emoslp</i>	My sleep was restless	1	2	3	4	-8
<b>K8</b> <i>emohap</i>	I was happy	1	2	3	4	-8
<b>K9</b> <i>emolone</i>	I felt lonely	1	2	3	4	-8
<b>K10</b> <i>emogo</i>	I could not "get going"	1	2	3	4	-8

## Section L: Household decision-making

<b>INTERVIEWER READ OUT:</b> In this section we want to ask you how decisions are made within your household.					
		<b>L1</b> Main decision maker  Name	<b>L2</b> Who is the second decision maker?  Name	Refused	Don't Know
	Please mention who makes decisions in your household				
<b>1</b>	Who makes decisions about day-to-day household expenditures (e.g. groceries)?	<i>decdpid</i>	<i>decdpid2</i>	-8	-9
<b>2</b>	Who makes decisions about large, unusual purchases such as appliances, vehicles or furniture?	<i>declrgpid</i>	<i>declrgpid2</i>	-8	-9
<b>3</b>	Who makes decisions about who is allowed to live in the household as part of the household (for example, if a relative or family member does not have a place to stay)?	<i>decmempid</i>	<i>decmempid2</i>	-8	-9
<b>4</b>	Who makes decisions about where the household should live?	<i>declvpid</i>	<i>declvpid2</i>	-8	-9
<b>5</b>	Who makes decisions about where your children should go to school? <b>Interviewer: If no school-age children, write 77</b> If l5_1 = 77, -8, or -9: should skip to m1	<i>decschpid</i>	<i>decschpid2</i>	-8	-9

## Section M: Well-being and social cohesion

<b>INTERVIEWER READ OUT:</b> Next, we want to ask you some questions about your relationship with your neighbours and the social interactions that you have with those around you.								
<b>M1</b> <i>wblv</i>	Think about the area (village or suburb) in which you live. How strong is your preference to continue living in this area? <b>Interviewer: Read out options</b>	Strong preference to stay						1
		Moderate preference to stay						2
		Unsure (no strong preference to stay or leave)						3
		Moderate preference to leave						4
		Strong preference to leave						5
		Refused						-8
		Don't Know						-9
<b>M2</b> <i>fwbrelinec</i>	How would you classify your household in terms of income, compared with other households in your village/suburb? <b>Interviewer: Read out options</b>	Much above average income						1
		Above average income						2
		Average income						3
		Below average income						4
		Much below average income						5
		Refused						-8
		Don't Know						-9
<b>M3</b>	Please imagine a six step ladder where the poorest people in South Africa stand on the bottom (the first step) and the richest people in South Africa stand on the highest step (the sixth step).							
		<b>Poorest</b>					<b>Richest</b>	
		<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>6</b>	
<b>M3.1</b> <i>fwbstp15</i>	On which step was your household when you were 15?	1	2	3	4	5	6	
	Don't Know	-9						
	Refused	-8						
<b>M3.2</b> <i>fwbstptd</i>	On which step are you today?	1	2	3	4	5	6	
	Don't Know	-9						
	Refused	-8						
<b>M3.3</b> <i>fwbstp2yr</i>	On which step do you expect to be 2 years from now?	1	2	3	4	5	6	
	Don't Know	-9						
	Refused	-8						
<b>M3.4</b> <i>fwbstp5yr</i>	On which step do you expect to be 5 years from now?	1	2	3	4	5	6	
	Don't Know	-9	If -9, skip to M5					
	Refused	-8	If -8, skip to M5					
<b>M4</b> <i>fwbinc5yr</i>	You expect to be on step [...] in 5 years. In terms of today's Rands, approximately how much income per month do you expect that your household will have in 5 years?	Amount						<b>R</b>
		Refused						-8
		Don't Know						-9
<b>M5</b> <i>wbsat</i>	Using a scale of 1 to 10 where 1 means "Very dissatisfied" and 10 means "Very satisfied", how do you feel about your life as a whole right now?	Satisfaction level (1-10)						
		Refused						-8
		Don't Know						-9
<b>M6</b> <i>wbsat10yr</i>	Are you happier, the same or less happy with life than you were 10 years ago?	Happier						1
		The same						2
		Less happy						3
		Refused						-8
		Don't Know						-9

<b>M7</b> <i>relnb</i>	How important are religious activities in your life?	Not important at all							1
		Unimportant							2
		Important							3
		Very important							4
		Don't Know							-9
		Refused							-8
<b>M8</b> <i>rel</i>	What religion are you?	Not religious							1
		Christian							2
		Jewish							3
		Muslim							4
		Hindu							5
		African traditional spiritual beliefs							6
		Other (specify) <i>rel_o</i>							7
		Don't Know							-9
		Refused							-8
<b>M9</b> <i>trstcls</i>	Imagine you lost a wallet or purse that contained R250 and your contact details and it was found by <u>someone who lives close by</u> . Is it very likely, somewhat likely or not likely at all to be returned with the money in it?	Very likely							1
		Somewhat likely							2
		Not likely at all							3
		Don't Know							-9
		Refused							-8
<b>M10</b> <i>trststrn</i>	Imagine you lost a wallet or purse that contained R250 and your contact details and it was found by <u>a complete stranger</u> . Is it very likely, somewhat likely or not likely at all to be returned with the money in it?	Very likely							1
		Somewhat likely							2
		Not likely at all							3
		Don't Know							-9
		Refused							-8
<b>M11</b> <i>trstsa</i>	On a scale of 1 to 8, where 1 means "extremely little" and 8 means "a great deal", how much do you trust other South Africans? <b>Interviewer: Use visual aid</b>	Extremely little	2	3	4	5	6	7	A great deal
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
		Don't know							-9
		Refused							-8
		<b>INTERVIEWER READ OUT: Now we would like to ask about how much do you trust each of the following types of people:</b>							
<b>M12</b> <i>trstrel</i>	How much do you trust your relatives? <b>Interviewer: Read out options</b>	Not at all							1
		Just a little							2
		I trust them somewhat							3
		I trust them a lot							4
		No Relatives (i.e. not applicable)							5
		Refused							-8
		Don't know							-9
<b>M13</b> <i>trstoth</i>	How much do you trust other people you know? <b>Interviewer: Read out options</b>	Not at all							1
		Just a little							2
		I trust them somewhat							3
		I trust them a lot							4
		Refused							-8
		Don't know							-9

<b>M14</b> <i>trstrace</i>	How much do you trust people from your race group?  <b>Interviewer: Read out options</b>	Not at all	1
		Just a little	2
		I trust them somewhat	3
		I trust them a lot	4
		Refused	-8
		Don't know	-9
<b>M15</b> <i>trstraceoth</i>	How much do you trust people from other race groups?  <b>Interviewer: Read out options</b>	Not at all	1
		Just a little	2
		I trust them somewhat	3
		I trust them a lot	4
		Refused	-8
		Don't know	-9

## Section N: Measurements

<b>INTERVIEWER READ OUT: Now we would like to take your height, weight, waist and blood pressure measurements.</b>				
				Skip
N1.1 <i>height_1</i>	Respondent's Height – Measure 1 If Don't Know write "-9", If Refused write "-8"		_____ • _____	centimetres
CN1.2	<b>Computer CHECK!</b> Is the height measurement less than 130.0cm?	Yes	1	Re-do height measure, and correct N1.1 if appropriate
		No	2	
N1.2 <i>height_2</i>	Respondent's Height – Measure 2 If Don't Know write "-9", If Refused write "-8"		_____ • _____	centimetres
CN1.3	<b>Computer CHECK!</b> Is the difference between N1.1 and N1.2 less than 1cm?	Yes	1	N2.1
		No	2	
N1.3 <i>height_3</i>	Respondent's Height – Measure 3 If Don't Know write "-9", If Refused write "-8"		_____ • _____	centimetres
N2.1 <i>weight_1</i>	Respondent's Weight – Measure 1 If Don't Know write "-9", If Refused write "-8"		_____ • _____	kilograms
N2.2 <i>weight_2</i>	Respondent's Weight – Measure 2 If Don't Know write "-9", If Refused write "-8"		_____ • _____	kilograms
CN2.3	<b>Computer CHECK!</b> Is the difference between N2.1 and N2.2 less than 1 kg?	Yes	1	N3.1
		No	2	
N2.3 <i>weight_3</i>	Respondent's Weight – Measure 3 If Don't Know write "-9", If Refused write "-8"		_____ • _____	kilograms
N3.1 <i>waist_1</i>	Respondent's Waist – Measure 1 If Don't Know write "-9", If Refused write "-8"		_____ • _____	centimetres
N3.2 <i>waist_2</i>	Respondent's Waist – Measure 2 If Don't Know write "-9", If Refused write "-8"		_____ • _____	centimetres
CN3.3	<b>Computer CHECK!</b> Is the difference between N3.1 and N3.2 less than 2cm?	Yes	1	N4.1
		No	2	
N3.3 <i>waist_3</i>	Respondent's Waist – Measure 3 If Don't Know write "-9", If Refused write "-8"		_____ • _____	centimetres
N4.1	<b>Blood pressure – Reading 1</b>	N4.2	<b>Blood pressure – Reading 2</b>	
1. SYSTOLIC <i>bpsys_1</i>	_____	1. SYSTOLIC <i>bpsys_2</i>	_____	
2. DIASTOLIC <i>bpdia_1</i>	_____	2. DIASTOLIC <i>bpdia_2</i>	_____	
3. PULSE <i>bppls_1</i>	_____	3. PULSE <i>bppls_2</i>	_____	
N5	<b>INTERVIEWER CHECK!</b> Have you filled out the health information sheet and given it to the respondent?	Yes	1	
		No	2	

Please note that there is no Section O

## Section G: Personal ownership and debt

<b>INTERVIEWER READ OUT:</b> Now we would like to ask you about whether you have received any large payouts in the <b>last four years</b> .					
		1			
		Over the <b>last four years</b> , have you received income from any of the following sources?			
		Yes	No	Refused	Don't Know
G1 <i>recinh</i>	Inheritance	1	2	-8	-9
G2 <i>recgif</i>	Large gift	1	2	-8	-9
G3 <i>recjob</i>	Job-related payout, such as retrenchment or disability package	1	2	-8	-9
G4 <i>recprof</i>	Profit from the sale of a property or any other asset	1	2	-8	-9
G5 <i>recfin</i>	Payout from financial product, for example retirement fund, provident fund, life insurance	1	2	-8	-9
G6 <i>reclob</i>	Income from lobola	1	2	-8	-9
G7 <i>recoth</i>	Any other large payout, specify ( <i>recoth_o</i> )	1	2	-8	-9

<b>INTERVIEWER READ OUT:</b> Now we would like to ask you about certain items that you may or may not own.							
		1				Computer Check: If Answer not=1 skip to Next Question	2
		Do you personally own at least one [...] in good working order?					What is the current total resale value for all [...] that you personally own?
		Yes	No	Refused	Don't Know		Interviewer: If don't know write "-9". If refused write "-8"
							Rands
G8.1 <i>ownveh</i>	Motor vehicle (including bakkie or truck)	1	2	-8	-9		<i>ownveh_v</i>
G8.2 <i>ownmot</i>	Motorcycle/scooter	1	2	-8	-9		<i>ownmot_v</i>
G8.3 <i>owncom</i>	Computer	1	2	-8	-9		
G8.4 <i>owncel</i>	Cell phone	1	2	-8	-9		

<b>INTERVIEWER READ OUT:</b> Now we would like to ask you about certain financial obligations you might or might not have.						
<b>G11.1</b> <i>dtbnd</i>	Do you personally have a <b>Home loan / Bond</b> on this dwelling?	Yes	1			
		No	2		G11.8	
		Refused	-8		G11.8	
		Don't Know	-9		G11.8	
<b>G11.3</b> <i>dtbnd_b</i>	What is the remaining outstanding balance on your Home loan / Bond?	Amount				
		Refused				
		Don't know				
<b>G11.4</b> <i>dtbnd_joint</i>	Is this Home loan / Bond in your name only or jointly with your husband, wife, partner or someone else?	My name only	1		G11.8	
		Held jointly	2			
<b>G11.5</b>	Who else do you share this debt with?					
		<b>G11.5.1:</b> Person 1 <i>dtbnd_jointpid1</i>				
		<b>G11.5.2:</b> Person 2 <i>dtbnd_jointpid2</i>				
<b>G11.6</b> <i>dtbnd_sharev</i>	Of the total outstanding balance, what Rand value is yours?	Amount			G11.8	
		Refused	-8			
		Don't know	-9			
<b>G11.7</b> <i>dtbnd_shareb</i> <i>rac</i>	Would you say your share of the outstanding balance is					
	<b>G11.7.1</b>	More than or less than half?	More than half	1		G11.7.3
			About equal to half	2		G11.8
			Less than half	3		
			Refused	-8		G11.8
			Don't know	-9		G11.8
	<b>G11.7.2</b>	More than or less than a quarter?	More than a quarter	1		G11.8
			About equal to a quarter	2		
			Less than a quarter	3		
			Refused	-8		
	<b>G11.7.3</b>	More than or less than three quarters	More than three quarters	1		
			About equal to three quarters	2		
			Less than three quarters	3		
			Refused	-8		
	<b>G11.8</b> <i>ownoth_ind</i>	Do you own any other properties or land whether for residential or business purposes? Please include any foreign properties.	Yes	1		
No			2		G12.1	
Refuse			-8		G12.1	
Don't Know			-9		G12.1	
<b>G11.9</b> <i>ownothtype#_ind</i>	What kind of property is this? <b>Interviewer: Multiple mention allowed</b>	Flat(s)	1			
		House(s)	2			
		Farm(s)	3			
		Other commercial buildings (shops, factories, etc.)	4			
		Plot(s)	5			
		Other land	6			
		Refused	-8			
		Don't know	-9			
<b>G11.10</b> <i>ownoth_share</i>	Do you share ownership of any of these properties with anyone else?	Yes	1		G11.11b	
		No	2			
		Refused	-8			
		Don't know	-9			
<b>G11.11a</b> <i>mrkvoth_ind</i>	What would be a reasonable market value for which all properties could be sold together?	Amount	R		G11.12	
		Refused	-8			
		Don't Know	-9			
<b>G11.11b</b> <i>mrkvoth_inds</i> <i>hare</i>	If you were to sell your share of all these properties, what would be a reasonable market value for your share?	Amount	R			
		Refused	-8			
		Don't Know	-9			
<b>G11.12</b> <i>ownothpaid_ind</i>	Is this property /Are these properties fully paid off?	Yes	1		G12.1	
		No	2			
		Refuse	-8			
		Don't know	-9			
<b>CG11.13</b>	<b>Computer check:</b> Does this person share ownership?	Yes	1		G11.13b	
		No	2			

<b>G11.13a</b> <i>ownowdtot_in d</i>	What is the total amount of the bond(s) still owing on this property/these properties?	Amount	<b>R</b>	G12.1	
		Refuse	-8		
		Don't know	-9		
<b>G11.13b</b> <i>ownowdtot_in dshare</i>	What is the total amount of debt you personally owe on all these properties?	Amount	<b>R</b>		
		Refuse	-8		
		Don't know	-9		
<b>G12.1</b> <i>dtveh</i>	Do you personally have <b>Vehicle finance (car payment)</b>	Yes	1		
		No	2	G13.1	
		Refused	-8	G13.1	
		Don't Know	-9	G13.1	
<b>G12.3</b> <i>dtveh_b</i>	What is the remaining outstanding balance on your Vehicle finance (car payment)?	Amount			
		Refused			
		Don't know			
<b>G12.4</b> <i>dtveh_joint</i>	Is this debt in your name only or jointly with your husband, wife, partner or someone else?	Self	1	G13.1	
		Joint	2		
<b>G12.5</b>	Who else do you share this debt with?	Person 1 <i>dtveh_jointpid1</i>			
		Person 2 <i>dtveh_jointpid2</i>			
<b>G12.6</b> <i>dtveh_sharev</i>	Of the total outstanding balance, what Rand value is yours?	Amount		G13.1	
		Refused	-8		
		Don't know	-9		
<b>G12.7</b> <i>dtveh_sharebr ac</i>	Would you say your share of the outstanding balance is				
	<b>G12.7.1</b>	More than or less than half?	More than half	1	G12.7.3
			About equal to half	2	G13.1
			Less than half	3	
			Refused	-8	G13.1
			Don't know	-9	G13.1
	<b>G12.7.2</b>	More than or less than a quarter?	More than a quarter	1	G13.1
			About equal to a quarter	2	
			Less than a quarter	3	
			Refused	-8	
			Don't know	-9	
	<b>G12.7.3</b>	More than or less than three quarters?	More than three quarters	1	
			About equal to three quarters	2	
			Less than three quarters	3	
			Refused	-8	
Don't know			-9		



<b>INTERVIEWER READ OUT:</b> Now we would like to ask about certain financial assets or debt you may have.						
		1 Do you personally have a [...]?  If Answer Not=1 skip to next item				2 What is the remaining outstanding balance on your [...]?  Rands
		Yes	No	Refused	Don't Know	
G13 <i>dtbnk</i>	Personal loan from a bank	1	2	-8	-9	<i>dtbnk_b</i>
G14 <i>dtmic</i>	Personal loan from a micro-lender	1	2	-8	-9	<i>dtmic_b</i>
G15 <i>dtstbnk</i>	Study loan with a bank	1	2	-8	-9	<i>dtstbnk_b</i>
G16 <i>dtstuo</i>	Study loan with an institution other than a bank	1	2	-8	-9	<i>dtstuo_b</i>
G17 <i>dtcre</i>	Credit card	1	2	-8	-9	<i>dtcre_b</i>
G18 <i>dtstr</i>	Store card (For example, Edgars, Foschini or Woolworths store card)	1	2	-8	-9	<i>dtstr_b</i>
G19 <i>dthp</i>	Hire purchase agreement	1	2	-8	-9	<i>dthp_b</i>
G20 <i>dtflloan</i>	Loan from a family member	1	2	-8	-9	<i>dtflloan_b</i>
G21 <i>dtfrloan</i>	Loans from friends	1	2	-8	-9	<i>dtfrloanbal</i>
G22 <i>dtmsh</i>	Loan with a Mashonisa/informal money lender	1	2	-8	-9	<i>dtmsh_b</i>
G23 <i>dtemploan</i>	Loans from an employer	1	2	-8	-9	<i>dtemploan_b</i>
G24 <i>dtunpdtax</i>	Unpaid tax including PAYE, property taxes and VAT if a personal debt	1	2	-8	-9	<i>dtunpdtax_b</i>
G25 <i>dtserarr</i>	Arrears in service and other monthly bills	1	2	-8	-9	<i>dtserarr_b</i>
G25.1 <i>dtoth1</i>	Other debts (Specify) <i>dtoth1_o</i>	1	2	-8	-9	<i>dtoth1_b</i>
G25.2 <i>dtoth2</i>	Other debts (Specify) <i>dtoth2_o</i>	1	2	-8	-9	<i>dtoth2_b</i>

				Skip	
G26.1 <i>aslifeins</i>	Do you personally have <b>Life insurance</b>		Yes	1	
			No	2	
			Don't know	-8	
			Refused	-9	
G27.1 <i>aspen</i>	Do you personally have a <b>Pension or retirement annuity?</b>		Yes	1	G28.1
			No	2	
			Don't know	-8	
			Refused	-9	
G27.2 <i>aspen_v</i>	At present what is the cash or current cash in value of your <b>Pension or retirement annuity?</b>		Amount	R	G28.1
			Don't know	-8	
			Refused	-9	
G27.3 <i>aspen_brac#</i>	At present what is the cash or current cash in value of your <b>Pension or retirement annuity?</b> Would you say the amount is				
	G27.3.1	More than or less than R50,000?	More than	1	G28.1
			About equal to	2	
			Less than	3	
			Refused	-8	
			Don't know	-9	
	G27.3.2	More than or less than R500,000?	More than	1	G28.1
			About equal to	2	
			Less than	3	
			Refused	-8	
			Don't know	-9	
	G27.3.3	More than or less than R1,000,000?	More than	1	G27.3.6
			About equal to	2	
			Less than	3	
			Refused	-8	
			Don't know	-9	
	G27.3.4	More than or less than R5,000?	More than	1	G28.1
			About equal to	2	
			Less than	3	
			Refused	-8	
			Don't know	-9	
	G27.3.5	More than or less than R500?	More than	1	G28.1
			About equal to	2	
			Less than	3	
Refused			-8		
Don't know			-9		
G27.3.6	More than or less than R5,000,000?	More than	1		
		About equal to	2		
		Less than	3		
		Refused	-8		
		Don't know	-9		
G28.1 <i>asfin</i>	Do you personally have <b>Unit trusts, stocks and shares?</b>		Yes	1	G29.1
			No	2	
			Don't know	-8	
			Refused	-9	
G28.2 <i>asfin_v</i>	At present what is the cash or current cash in value of your <b>Unit trusts, stocks and shares?</b>		Amount	R	G29.1
			Don't know	-8	
			Refused	-9	

				Skip	
G28.3 <i>asfin_brac#</i>	At present what is the cash or current cash in value of your <b>Unit trusts, stocks and shares</b> ? Would you say the amount is				
	G28.3.1	More than or less than R50,000?	More than	1	
			About equal to	2	G29.1
			Less than	3	G28.3.4
			Refused	-8	G29.1
			Don't know	-9	G29.1
	G28.3.2	More than or less than R500,000?	More than	1	
			About equal to	2	G29.1
			Less than	3	G29.1
			Refused	-8	G29.1
			Don't know	-9	G29.1
	G28.3.3	More than or less than R1,000,000?	More than	1	G28.3.6
			About equal to	2	G29.1
			Less than	3	G29.1
			Refused	-8	G29.1
			Don't know	-9	G29.1
	G28.3.4	More than or less than R5,000?	More than	1	G29.1
			About equal to	2	G29.1
			Less than	3	
			Refused	-8	G29.1
			Don't know	-9	G29.1
	G28.3.5	More than or less than R500?	More than	1	G29.1
			About equal to	2	
			Less than	3	
Refused			-8		
Don't know			-9		
G28.3.6	More than or less than R5,000,000?	More than	1		
		About equal to	2		
		Less than	3		
		Refused	-8		
		Don't know	-9		
G29.1 <i>dtstvl</i>	Do you belong to a <b>Stokvel or Savings Club</b> ?		Yes	1	
			No	2	
			Don't know	-8	
			Refused	-9	
G30.1 <i>asacc</i>	Do you personally have a <b>bank account</b> ?		Yes	1	
			No	2	G31
			Don't know	-8	G31
			Refused	-9	G31
G30.2 <i>asacc_v</i>	At present what is the balance of your <b>bank account</b> ?		Amount	R	G31
			Don't know	-8	
			Refused	-9	
G30.3 <i>asacc_brac#</i>	Thinking about your <b>bank account</b> balance would you say the amount is				
	G30.3.1	More than or less than R0?	More than	1	
			About equal to	2	G31
			Less than	3	G30.4
			Refused	-8	G31
			Don't know	-9	G31
	G30.3.2	More than or less than R500?	More than	1	
			About equal to	2	G31
			Less than	3	G31
			Refused	-8	G31
			Don't know	-9	G31
	G30.3.3	More than or less than R5,000?	More than	1	
			About equal to	2	G31
			Less than	3	G31
			Refused	-8	G31
			Don't know	-9	G31
	G30.3.4	More than or less than R50,000?	More than	1	
			About equal to	2	G31
			Less than	3	G31
			Refused	-8	G31
			Don't know	-9	G31
G30.3.5	More than or less than R100,000?	More than	1	G31	
		About equal to	2		
		Less than	3		
		Refused	-8		
		Don't know	-9		

					Skip
G30.4 <i>dtacc_brac#</i>	G30.4.1	More than or less than R500 in overdraft?	More than	1	
			About equal to	2	G31
			Less than	3	G31
			Refused	-8	G31
			Don't know	-9	G31
	G30.4.2	More than or less than R5,000 in overdraft?	More than	1	
			About equal to	2	G31
			Less than	3	G31
			Refused	-8	G31
			Don't know	-9	G31
	G30.4.3	More than or less than R50,000 in overdraft?	More than	1	
			About equal to	2	G31
			Less than	3	G31
			Refused	-8	G31
			Don't know	-9	G31
	G30.4.4	More than or less than R100,000?	More than	1	
About equal to			2	G31	
Less than			3	G31	
Refused			-8	G31	
Don't know			-9	G31	
G31 <i>assell</i>	Suppose you were to sell off your share of the major household possessions (including your home), turn all of your investments into cash and pay all your debts – would you have something left over, breakeven or be in debt?	Something left over	1		
		Breakeven	2	G36	
		In debt	3	G34	
		Refused	-8	G36	
		Don't know	-9	G36	
G32 <i>assell_v</i>	How much would you have left over?	Amount	R	G36	
		Refused	-8		
		Don't know	-9		
G33 <i>assell_brac#</i>	Would you say the amount left over would be:				
	G33.1	More than or less than R25,000?	More than	1	G33.3
			About equal to	2	G36
			Less than	3	
			Refused	-8	G36
			Don't know	-9	G36
	G33.2	More than or less than R10,000?	More than	1	G36
			About equal to	2	G36
			Less than	3	G33.4
			Refused	-8	G36
			Don't know	-9	G36
	G33.3	More than or less than R50,000?	More than	1	G33.5
			About equal to	2	G36
			Less than	3	G36
			Refused	-8	G36
			Don't know	-9	G36
	G33.4	More than or less than R5,000?	More than	1	G36
			About equal to	2	
			Less than	3	
			Refused	-8	
			Don't know	-9	
G33.5	More than or less than R100,000?	More than	1		
		About equal to	2	G36	
		Less than	3	G36	
		Refused	-8	G36	
		Don't know	-9	G36	
G33.6	More than or less than R1,000,000?	More than	1	G36	
		About equal to	2		
		Less than	3		
		Refused	-8		
		Don't know	-9		
G34 <i>dtself_v</i>	How much would your debts amount to?	Amount	R	G36	
		Refused	-8		
		Don't know	-9		

					Skip
G35 <i>dtself_brac#</i>	Would you say the amount of debt would be:				
	G35.1	More than or less than R25,000?	More than	1	G35.3
			About equal to	2	G36
			Less than	3	
			Refused	-8	G36
			Don't know	-9	G36
	G35.2	More than or less than R10,000?	More than	1	G36
			About equal to	2	G36
			Less than	3	G35.4
			Refused	-8	G36
			Don't know	-9	G36
	G35.3	More than or less than R50,000?	More than	1	G35.5
			About equal to	2	G36
			Less than	3	G36
			Refused	-8	G36
			Don't know	-9	G36
	G35.4	More than or less than R5,000?	More than	1	G36
			About equal to	2	
			Less than	3	
			Refused	-8	
			Don't know	-9	
	G35.5	More than or less than R100,000?	More than	1	
			About equal to	2	G36
			Less than	3	G36
Refused			-8	G36	
Don't know			-9	G36	
G35.6	More than or less than R1,000,000?	More than	1		
		About equal to	2		
		Less than	3		
		Refused	-8		
		Don't know	-9		
G36 <i>hgself_a</i>	Think about everything inside your house. Suppose you were to sell off your share of everything, excluding any vehicles and the house itself, what would you get for it?		Amount		G38
			Refused	-8	
			Don't know	-9	
G37 <i>hgself_brac#</i>	Would you say the amount you would get would be				
	G37.1	More than or less than R25,000?	More than	1	G37.3
			About equal to	2	G38
			Less than	3	
			Refused	-8	G38
			Don't know	-9	G38
	G37.2	More than or less than R10,000?	More than	1	G38
			About equal to	2	G38
			Less than	3	G37.4
			Refused	-8	G38
			Don't know	-9	G38
	G37.3	More than or less than R50,000?	More than	1	G37.5
			About equal to	2	G38
			Less than	3	G38
			Refused	-8	G38
			Don't know	-9	G38
	G37.4	More than or less than R5,000?	More than	1	G38
			About equal to	2	
			Less than	3	
			Refused	-8	
			Don't know	-9	
	G37.5	More than or less than R100,000?	More than	1	
			About equal to	2	G38
			Less than	3	G38
Refused			-8	G38	
Don't know			-9	G38	
G37.6	More than or less than R1,000,000?	More than	1		
		About equal to	2		
		Less than	3		
		Refused	-8		

		Don't know	-9	
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**INTERVIEWER READ OUT:** We would now like to ask you some questions in order to assess the extent of your financial literacy; that is, your understanding of topics such as investment, saving, and returns to investment. If you cannot answer a particular question, you may answer with 'don't know'. Your ability or inability to provide the correct answer will have no consequence.

				Skip
G38 <i>flint</i>	Suppose you need to borrow R100. Which is the lower amount to pay back: R105 or R100 plus three percent?	R105	1	
		R100 plus three percent	2	
		Don't know	-9	
		Refused	-8	
G39 <i>flval</i>	Suppose over the next 10 years the prices of the things you buy double. If your income also doubles, will you be able to buy less than you can buy today, the same as you can buy today, or more than you can buy today?	Less	1	
		The same	2	
		More	3	
		Don't know	-9	
		Refused	-8	
G40 <i>flcomp1</i>	Suppose you put money in the bank for two years and the bank agrees to add 15 percent per year to your account. Will the bank add more money to your account the second year than it did the first year, or will it add the same amount of money both years?	More	1	
		The same	2	
		Don't know	-9	
		Refused	-8	
G41 <i>flcomp2</i>	Suppose you had R100 in a savings account and the bank adds 10 percent per year to the account. After five years, if you did not remove any money from the account, would you have...	More than R150	1	
		Exactly R150	2	
		Less than R150	3	
		Don't know	-9	
		Refused	-8	
G42 <i>flrisk</i>	Suppose you have some money. Is it safer to put your money into one business or investment, or to put your money into multiple businesses or investments?	One business or investment	1	
		Multiple businesses or investments	2	
		Don't know	-9	
		Refused	-8	

## Section R: Alternative contact information

**INTERVIEWER READ OUT:** Because the survey is designed to measure change over time we would like to contact you again in two years' time.

<b>R1</b> <i>relocate</i> / <i>altmove</i>	What is the likelihood that you will move during the next two years?	Definitely	1
		Possibly → <b>SKIP TO R5</b>	2
		Unlikely → <b>SKIP TO R5</b>	3
		Definitely not → <b>SKIP TO R5</b>	4
		Refused → <b>SKIP TO R5</b>	-8
		Don't Know → <b>SKIP TO R5</b>	-9

**INTERVIEWER READ OUT:** If you already know your new address, can you please give it to us?

<b>R2:</b> Street address (or physical description) <i>altstradd</i>	
<b>R3:</b> Community/Suburb <i>altsub</i>	
<b>R4:</b> Postal Code	

**INTERVIEWER READ OUT:** If we are not able to find you again in 2 years' time, are there three people who would know where you are? These people **must not** be currently living with you. All information you provide is kept confidential. No one outside of the research team will have access to this information, and the information will only be used for research purposes. No identification will be used in printed reports.

### Contact 1

<b>R5:</b> Title <i>altcontitle1</i>		<b>R6:</b> Surname <i>altconname1</i>		<b>R7:</b> First name <i>altconname1</i>	
<b>R8:</b> Relationship to respondent <i>altconrel1</i>					
<b>R9:</b> Cell phone number <i>altconcel1</i>			<b>R10:</b> Phone number <i>altcontel1</i>		
<b>R11:</b> Street address (or physical description) <i>altconstradd1</i>					
<b>R12:</b> Community/Suburb/Village <i>altconsub1</i>					
<b>R13:</b> Email address <i>altconeml1</i>					

### Contact 2

<b>R14:</b> Title <i>altcontitle2</i>		<b>R15:</b> Surname <i>altconname2</i>		<b>R16:</b> First name <i>altconname2</i>	
<b>R17:</b> Relationship to respondent <i>altconrel2</i>					
<b>R18:</b> Cell phone number <i>altconcel2</i>			<b>R19:</b> Phone number <i>altcontel2</i>		
<b>R20:</b> Street address (or physical description) <i>altconstradd2</i>					
<b>R21:</b> Community/Suburb/Village <i>altconsub2</i>					
<b>R22:</b> Email address <i>altconeml2</i>					

### Contact 3

<b>R23:</b> Title <i>altcontitle3</i>		<b>R24:</b> Surname <i>altconname3</i>		<b>R25:</b> First name <i>altconname3</i>	
<b>R26:</b> Relationship to respondent <i>altconrel3</i>					
<b>R27:</b> Cell phone number <i>altconcel3</i>			<b>R28:</b> Phone number <i>altcontel3</i>		
<b>R29:</b> Street address (or physical description) <i>altconstradd3</i>					
<b>R30:</b> Community/Suburb/Village <i>altconsub3</i>					
<b>R31:</b> Email address <i>altconeml3</i>					

THANK YOU!

## Section S: Interviewer evaluation

To be completed by interviewer only

S1 <i>Intlng#</i>	Languages used during interview  <b>Interviewer: Multiple mentions allowed</b>	IsiNdebele	01	
		IsiXhosa	02	
		IsiZulu	03	
		Sepedi	04	
		Sesotho	05	
		Setswana	06	
		Siswati	07	
		Tshivenda	08	
		Isitsonga	09	
		Afrikaans	10	
		English	11	
		Other ( _____ )	12	
S2 <i>intresp</i>	In general, how did the respondent act towards you during the interview?	Hostile	1	
		Neither hostile nor friendly	2	
		Friendly	3	
S3 <i>intrespact</i>	How attentive was the respondent to the questions during the interview?	Not at all attentive	1	
		Somewhat attentive	2	
		Very attentive	3	
S4 <i>intresphear</i>	Were other persons within hearing range at any time during the interview?	No other person within hearing range at any time	1	
		1+ persons within hearing range for part of the interview	2	
		1+ persons within hearing range for all of the interview	3	
S5 <i>intrespque</i>	Did more than one person help to complete this questionnaire?	Yes	1	
		No	2	S7
S6	If so, which household members helped to complete the questionnaire? Fill in the names of those who assisted <b>Interviewer: If no second or third person skip to S7</b>	Pid 1 <i>intresppid1</i>		
		Pid 2 <i>intresppid2</i>		
		Pid 3 <i>intresppid3</i>		
S7 <i>intcom</i>	Any additional comments about specific questions or data quality?..... ..... .....			

S8 <i>intrvend</i>	Interview end time	__ : __
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